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## Appendix C. Statistical Methodology

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### THE SCREENING PHASE AND THE MAIL LIST MODEL

The 1997 Census of Agriculture featured a pre-census screening phase that surveyed selected records, by mail or telephone, for presence or absence of agricultural activity. Records selected for screening had a low probability of qualifying as farms. All records responding to the screener and reporting no agricultural activity were removed from the census mail list. Eliminating nonfarm records from the mail list reduced respondent burden and data collection costs.

The screening phase included nearly 500,000 records. Records were selected for screening using one of the following criteria:

- 1) Records on selected agriculture specialty lists that had no other list source,
- 2) Records identified by a mail list model as having a low probability of being a farm.

A mail list model predicted the probability that an addressee on the 1997 preliminary census mail list operated a farm. The model defined groups based on combinations of characteristics such as source(s) of the mail list record, expected value of agricultural production, and geographic location. Farm proportions were estimated for these groups by calculating the proportion of 1992 census respondent records that were farms which exhibited the characteristics defined by the group. This proportion, also called the in-scope rate, provided an estimate of the probability that an addressee in the group operated a farm.

Each address record on the 1997 preliminary census mail list was assigned to a model group by matching record characteristics to model group characteristics. Records belonging to the groups with the highest farm probability were those more likely to be farms. Records with a farm probability of approximately 30 percent or less were selected for screening, along with records included on selected agriculture specialty lists as noted above.

Before screening, the preliminary census mail list consisted of 3,314,790 records. There were 478,298 records selected for screening. Of these, 125,570 records were determined to be nonfarms as a result of the screening phase and were removed. These records were removed from the final census mail list. The remaining 3,189,220 records received census report forms.

### CENSUS SAMPLE DESIGN

All name and address records on the final census mail list were designated to receive a 1997 Census of Agriculture report form. Two different types of census report forms, sample and nonsample, were used to collect data. Sections 1 through 20 and 28 through 32 of the sample form were identical to sections on the nonsample census form. Sample form sections 21 through 27 contained additional questions on usage of fertilizers and chemicals, farm production expenditures, value of machinery and equipment, value of land and buildings, farm-related income, and hired workers. There were 11 regional versions of the nonsample form and 13 regional versions of the sample form with listings of crops varying by region. These different forms were used to reduce the response burden of the census, while providing reliable information on a large number of data items.

The sample form was mailed to all mail list records in Alaska, Hawaii, and Rhode Island and to a sample of records in other States selected from the final mail list. Mail list records were selected into the sample with certainty if they (1) were expected to have large total value of agricultural products sold or large acreage, (2) were multi-unit operations (i.e., separate farms producing under one company organization), (3) were in a county with less than 100 farms in 1992, or (4) had other special characteristics. Farms with special characteristics were abnormal farms, such as institutional farms, experimental and research farms, and Indian reservations. Mail list records in counties containing 100 to 199 farms in 1992 were systematically sampled at a rate of 1 in 2; records in counties containing 200 to 299 farms in 1992 were systematically sampled at a rate of 1 in 4; and records in counties containing 300 or more farms in 1992 were systematically sampled at a rate of 1 in 6. The remaining mail list records not chosen to receive the sample form received the nonsample census form. This differential sampling scheme was used to provide reliable data for the sample sections of the report form for all counties.

### EDITING DATA AND IMPUTATION FOR ITEM NONRESPONSE

The census of agriculture complex edit and imputation system is an automated computerized system that performed the following functions:

- Ensured reasonable relationships between/among data items, values for various sizes of farms, combinations of commodities, and economic interactions.
- Ensured necessary consistencies were present (there were more than 70 distinct consistency requirements).
- Ensured climatic, geographic, legal, and physical constraints were met.

The system performed these and similar functions for more than 900 data key codes for sample records and approximately 850 data key codes for nonsample records.

For the 1997 Census of Agriculture, as in previous censuses, all reported data were keyed and then edited by computer. The edits were used to determine whether the reports met the minimum criteria to be counted as farms in the census. The complex edit and imputation system provided the basis for deciding to accept, impute (supply), delete, or alter the reported value for each data record item.

Whenever possible, edit imputations, deletions, and changes were based on component or related data on the respondent's report form. For some items, such as operator characteristics, data for that record from the previous census were used when available. Values for other missing or unacceptable reported data items were calculated based on reported quantities and known fixed price parameters.

When these and similar methods were not available and values had to be supplied, the imputation process used information reported for another farm operation in a geographically adjacent area with characteristics similar to those of the farm operation with incomplete data. For example, a farm operation that reported acres of corn harvested, but did not report quantity of corn harvested, was assigned the same bushels of corn per acre harvested as that of the last nearby farm with similar characteristics that reported acceptable yields during that particular execution of the computer edit. The imputation for missing items in each section of the report form was conducted separately; thus, assigned values for one operation could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the imputation operation, a set of default values and relationships was assigned to the possible imputation variables. The relationships and values varied depending on the item being imputed. For example, different default values were assigned for several Standard Industrial Classifications and total value of sales categories when imputing hired farm labor expenses. These values and item relationships for the possible imputation variables were stored in the computer in a series of matrices.

Each execution of the computer edit consisted of records from only one State sorted by reported State and county. For a given execution of the edit, the stored entries in the various matrices were retained in memory only until a succeeding record having acceptable characteristics for the same sections of the report form was processed by the

computer. Then the acceptable responses of the succeeding operation replaced those previously stored. When a record processed through the edit had unreported or unacceptable data, the record was assigned the last acceptable ratio or response from an operation with a similar set of characteristics. Once each execution of the computer edit for a State was completed, the possible imputation variables were reset to the default values and relationships for subsequent executions. An edit run usually consisted of 10,000 or more records.

After the initial computer edit, all keyed reports not meeting the census farm definition were reviewed to ensure that the data had been keyed correctly. Edit referrals were generated for 17 percent of the reports included as farms; they were reviewed for keying accuracy and to ensure that the computer edit actions were correct. If the results of the computer edit were not acceptable, corrections were made and the record re-edited.

## CENSUS ESTIMATION

The 1997 Census of Agriculture used two types of statistical estimation procedures to account for whole farm nonresponse and sample data collection. The procedures were necessary because some farm operators did not respond to the census despite numerous attempts to contact them, and estimates for certain data items were based on a sample of farm operators rather than a full enumeration.

### Whole Farm Nonresponse Estimation

Whole farm nonresponse to the census occurred when a response was never received for a record. If the record was a large farm, as defined by value of production or acreage, or a unique farm operation, intensive telephone or personal followup was conducted during census processing to obtain a response. If these attempts failed, either the NASS survey database, the census historic database, or other more current sources were used to impute data for the record.

During mail list development, the State Statistical Offices (SSOs), in an effort to reduce respondent burden, identified records that participated in multiple NASS surveys and/or situations where there were special reporting relationships between an enumerator and a respondent. These records were referred to as tagged records. The SSOs had full responsibility for the data collection for these records, including imputation of data for the record if a response was not obtainable.

Whole farm nonresponse that occurred within the remaining universe of records was accounted for by a statistical weighting procedure. The weights of the responding farms were adjusted to account for farms that did not respond. The information needed for this process was obtained from the 1997 Nonresponse Survey. The SSOs conducted the nonresponse survey using computer-assisted telephone interviewing (Blaise-CATI) or personal enumeration when telephone contact was not possible. Alaska and Rhode

Island were not eligible for the survey because all nonrespondents were subject to extensive followup. In these cases, data were collected by telephone or other methods. The nonresponse survey collected information from a sample of census nonrespondents to determine farm status and estimate the proportion of farms in the nonresponse universe. The information was then used to estimate the number of nonresponding farm operations by State and county.

The 1997 Nonresponse Survey consisted of a stratified systematic sample of the nonresponse records within each State. The sample was selected near the end of the census follow-up operations. Five strata were defined to be homogeneous on probability of farm status and were based on screener status, total value produced, and list source(s) of the mail list record.

Based on survey results, estimates of the proportion of census nonrespondents operating farms were made for each stratum in the State. The estimates were applied to the total number of census nonrespondents in that stratum, providing a State estimate of the number of census nonrespondents that operated farms. The number of census nonrespondents that operated farms was then derived for each county by stratum. This estimation procedure assumed that the distribution of farms in a stratum by county was the same for census nonrespondents as for census respondents.

Within each stratum in a county, a noninteger nonresponse weight was calculated and assigned to each eligible respondent farm record. Census respondent farms that were designated as large farms or tagged records or as farms that exhibited "rare" commodities were ineligible to represent nonrespondent farms and were excluded from the nonresponse weighting procedure. These records were assigned nonresponse weights of 1.0.

The noninteger nonresponse weight is the ratio of the sum of the estimated number of nonrespondent farms from the nonresponse survey and the number of eligible census respondent farms, divided by the number of eligible census respondent farms. Stratum controls were established to ensure that this weight never exceeded 2.0. For the published tabulations of the complete count items, the noninteger nonresponse weight was randomly rounded to an integer weight of either 1 or 2 for each record. For the sample count items, the noninteger nonresponse weight was used in the calculation of the final sample weight.

Table A quantifies the effect of the nonresponse estimation procedure on selected census data items. The percentages in this table are percents of the census values contributed by nonresponse estimation. These indicate the potential for bias in published figures resulting from nonresponse to the census. The estimates provided in this table do not reflect the effect of item nonresponse to individual census data items. The effect of this item nonresponse is discussed in the "Census Nonsampling Error" section.

## Sample Estimation

Sample data estimation determined the population totals that would have resulted from a complete census for the items in sections 21 through 27 of the sample form. The estimates were obtained from a weighting procedure that assigned a weight to each respondent record containing sample items. For any given county, a sample item total was estimated by multiplying the data items for each farm in the county by the corresponding sample weight and summing over all sample records.

Each respondent sample farm was assigned a sample weight for use in producing estimates for all sample items. For example, if the weight given to a sample farm had the value 6, all sample data items reported by that farm were multiplied by 6.

The noninteger sample weight is calculated for each respondent sample farm by multiplying the noninteger nonrespondent weight by the sampling factor. For published tabulations of the sample count items, the noninteger sample weight was randomly rounded to an integer weight for each record. For certainty farms, the sampling factor equals 1 so the sample weight is just equal to the nonresponse weight. Sampling factor calculation for non-certainty farms is described below.

Within a county, the weighting procedure for non-certainty farms was performed in three steps using three variables. The first variable contained eight 1997 total value of agricultural production (TVP) groups. The second and third variables, Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code and farm acreage, contained two groups. The three sets of groups were:

TVP	SIC	Acres
\$1 to \$999	01, 08 All crops	1 to 69
\$1,000 to \$2,499	02 All livestock	70 or more
\$2,500 to \$4,999		
\$5,000 to \$9,999		
\$10,000 to \$24,999		
\$25,000 to \$49,999		
\$50,000 to \$99,999		
\$100,000 or more		

The first step in the estimation procedure classified the sample records into 32 mutually exclusive initial strata formed by the three variable groups. The total and sample farm counts were expanded to account for nonresponse. Each cell containing sample farm records was assigned an initial sample factor equal to the ratio of the total farm count to the sample farm count. This factor was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a farm for the census sample.

The second step in the estimation procedure combined, when necessary, the 32 initial strata to increase the reliability of the weighting procedure. Any stratum that contained less than 10 sample farms or had a factor greater than twice the mail sample rate was collapsed with another stratum. The mail sample rate was either 2, 4, or 6,

depending on whether the county had a 1 in 2, 1 in 4, or 1 in 6 sample selection rate. The collapsing occurred within the 32 initial strata according to a specified collapsing pattern. After the collapsing process was completed, new total farm counts and sample farm counts were computed from each final strata and used to calculate final sample factors.

The final step calculated the noninteger sample weight as the product of the final sampling factor and the noninteger nonresponse weight. As described previously, the noninteger sample weight for each record is randomly rounded to an integer weight which is used in published tabulations. For example, if the final weight for a farm was 7.2, then the record would be rounded to either 7 or 8.

## CENSUS SAMPLING ERROR

The sample for the 1997 Census of Agriculture was only one of a large number of possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the same sample design. In this context, "sample" refers to the sample for both the nonresponse survey and the selection of farms to receive sample forms.

The standard error, or sampling error, of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all possible samples. It is a measure of precision - that is, how well an estimate from a particular sample approximates the true population parameter. The percent relative standard error of an estimate is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the value of the estimate, then multiplied by 100. The true population parameter can be defined or conceptualized several different ways. One way is to think of the true population parameter as the average result of all possible samples (selected using a given sample design). A second way is to think of the true population parameter as the figure obtained from carrying out a complete enumeration of the population.

If all possible samples were selected, each of the samples surveyed under essentially the same conditions, and an estimate and its standard error calculated from each sample, then:

1. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.65 standard errors below the estimate to 1.65 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population parameter.
2. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population parameter.

The following example illustrates the computations necessary to produce a confidence statement for an estimate. Assume that the estimate of number of farms for a State is 94,382 and the relative standard error of the estimate is 0.1 percent (0.001). Multiplying 94,382 by 0.001 yields 94, the standard error; therefore, a 90-percent confidence interval is 94,227 to 94,537 (i.e., 94,382 plus or minus 1.65 x 94).

If corresponding confidence intervals were constructed for all possible samples of the same size and design, approximately 90 percent of these intervals would contain the true population parameter. Similarly, a 95-percent confidence interval is 94,198 to 94,566 (i.e., 94,382 plus or minus 1.96 x 94).

Census items were classified as either complete count or sample count items. All farm operators were asked the complete count items. Examples of complete count items were: land in farms, harvested cropland, livestock inventory and sales, crop acreage, quantities harvested and crop sales, land use, irrigation, government loans and payments, conservation acreage, type of organization, and operator characteristics.

Only a sample of farm operators were asked the sample count items. These items appeared only in sections 21 through 27 of the sample form. Sample count items were included under the following section headings: commercial fertilizers, chemicals, production expenses, farm machinery and equipment, value of land and buildings, farm-related income, and hired workers.

Variability in the estimates of complete count items was due only to the nonresponse survey estimation procedure. With regard to the estimates of sample count items, variability was due to both the nonresponse survey estimation procedure and the census sample selection and estimation procedure. Therefore, variability in the sample count item estimates tends to be larger than the variability in the complete count item estimates. Percent relative standard error is a common measure of variability.

Table B provides the generalized reliability estimates of the estimated number of farms in a county that reported complete count and sample count items. The top half of the table shows the percent relative standard errors for estimated number of farms in a county that reported a complete count item, and the bottom half relates to sample count items. These reliability estimates are derived from regression equations. Separate regression equations were used to produce each section of table B. Each regression equation was fit with the estimated number of farms in a county reporting an item as the independent variable and the relative variance of that estimate as the dependent variable for the appropriate counties in the State. To illustrate the use of this table, assume that the estimate of the number of farms reporting hogs and pigs for a particular county, as given in county table 15, is 89. Since hogs and pigs is a complete count data item, refer to the first part of table B and use the estimated percent relative standard error of the estimate from the row with farm count equal to or just less than the estimated number of farms, 89. For this example, the percent relative standard error of the estimate comes from the row for 75 farms reporting. For sample count items, follow the same procedure using the second part of table B. For counties with fewer than 100 farms in the 1992 Census of Agriculture, variability in sample count

item estimates came only from nonresponse survey estimation procedures. The estimated relative standard error for a sample count item in these counties may be obtained using the first part of table B.

Use caution when referring to the "Sample Count Item" section of table B to make inferences on counties. Some counties may have been sampled at the rate of 1 in 2 or 1 in 4, but the reliability estimates shown were computed using only data from counties sampled at the rate of 1 in 6. Therefore, the reliability estimates shown would likely be overstated (or conservative) if the county was actually sampled at a higher rate.

Table C presents the percent relative standard error of selected State data items for all farms, and table D presents the percent relative standard error of selected State data items for all farms with sales of \$10,000 or more.

Table E presents the standard error for percent change in State totals from 1992 to 1997. The general purpose of the percent change estimate is to provide a relative measure of the difference in a characteristic between censuses. The relative change for a given characteristic is defined as the ratio of the difference of the 1997 and the 1992 estimate for that characteristic to the 1992 estimate. This ratio is multiplied by 100 to obtain the percent change. The standard error of a percent change estimate is the standard error of the ratio multiplied by 100.

Table F presents the percent relative standard error for State and county totals for selected data items. The percent relative standard error of the estimate for the same item differs among counties in the State. Reasons for this are differences among counties in the (1) total number of farms, (2) number of large farms included with certainty, (3) size classifications of the farms sampled, (4) amount of nonresponse, (5) general agricultural characteristics, and (6) specific characteristic being measured.

The farm counts and related estimates displayed in tables A through F relate to unadjusted census totals. These totals are the same as the "Census total" displayed in the first column of table G (which will be discussed later in this appendix).

For most of the tables in this appendix, and also many of the tables throughout the publication, there is a footnote that reads "Data are based on a sample of farms." The table entries that this footnote relate to are estimates of totals. To illustrate, suppose that the entry "other farm-related income" is shown with this footnote and has some number of farms given. This number given would represent an estimated total number of farms with "other farm-related income," based on the farms that were in the sample. This number should not be interpreted as the number of farms in the sample that have "other farm-related income."

## CENSUS NONSAMPLING ERROR

The accuracy of the census counts is affected jointly by sampling errors (described in the previous section) and nonsampling errors. Extensive efforts were made to compile a complete and accurate mail list for the census, to

design an understandable report form with instructions, and to minimize processing errors through the use of quality control measures. Nonsampling errors arise from many sources, including respondent or enumerator error or incorrect data keying, editing, or imputing for missing data. These nonsampling errors are further discussed in this section. Nonsampling error due to mail list incompleteness and duplication as well as misclassification of records on the mail list is called coverage error. The section titled "Coverage Evaluation" discusses the evaluation studies conducted to measure the extent of this error in the census.

### Respondent and Enumerator Error

Incorrect or incomplete responses to the census report form or to the questions posed by an enumerator can introduce error into the census data. To reduce reporting error, detailed instructions for completing the report form were provided to each respondent. Questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on previous tests of the report form. In addition, each respondent's answers were checked for completeness and consistency by the complex edit and imputation system.

### Item Nonresponse

As information flowed from data collection to tabulation, various types of item nonresponses were identified on the census report forms. Nonresponse to particular questions on the census report form that logically should have been present created a type of nonsampling error in both complete count and sample count data. In this case, information from a similar farm was used to impute for these missing data items. The resulting data may have been biased if the characteristics of the nonreporting respondents were different from those of reporting respondents for those items.

### Processing Error

All phases of processing for each census report form were potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. An automated check-in recorded that the report had been returned and excluded from further followup mailings. Approximately one-third of the mail returns were reviewed to resolve questions dealing with multiple reports, respondent remarks, or no reported data. The remaining mail returns (about two-thirds) were batched and sent directly to data keying, along with some of the reviewed cases containing farm data. Keyed records were transmitted, formatted, and run through the complex edit and imputation system. About one-fifth of all forms edited were clerically reviewed for inconsistencies, omissions, or questionable values. While reviewing these forms, the edit review staff determined if the action taken by the computer edit and imputation system was correct. Edited records were tabulated to the county level. Each county was reviewed and, when necessary, individual records were corrected prior to publication.

Developing accurate processing methods is complicated by the complex structure of agriculture. Among the complexities are the many places to be included, the variety of arrangements under which farms are operated, the continuing changes in the relationship of operators to the farm operated, the expiration of leases and the initiation or renewal of leases, the problem of obtaining a complete list of agriculture operations, the difficulty of contacting and identifying some types of contractor/contractee relationships, the operator's absence from the farm during the data collection period, and the operator's opinion that part or all of the operation does not qualify and should not be included in the census. During data collection and processing of the census, all operations underwent a number of quality control checks to ensure as accurate an application as possible.

## COVERAGE EVALUATION

### Coverage Overview

The primary objectives of the census of agriculture are to accurately count U.S. farms, measure commodity production and sales, and measure demographic characteristics of farm operators. Since 1945, an evaluation of census coverage has been conducted for each census of agriculture to provide estimates of the completeness of census farm counts. These results help to identify problems and focus improvements for future censuses.

According to coverage evaluation results, the past five censuses of agriculture included an average of 92 percent of U.S. farms and 98 percent of agriculture production. Complete enumeration of agricultural operations satisfying the farm definition of \$1,000 or more in agricultural sales is complicated by the variety of arrangements under which farms are operated, the multiplicity of names used for an operation, the number of operations in which an operator participates, and the difficulty in classifying those operations just around the \$1,000 sales range. In 1997, extensive efforts were made to compile as complete and accurate a mail list as possible, while reducing the duplication and number of nonfarm operations on the list.

The 1997 coverage evaluation program was designed to measure four components of error in the census farm counts. These components include:

1. Undercount due to farms Not on the Mail List (NML)
2. Overcount due to farms Duplicated or enumerated more than once (DUP)
3. Undercount due to farms Incorrectly Classified as nonfarms (ICU)
4. Overcount due to nonfarms Incorrectly Classified as farms (ICO).

The first component, mail list undercount, is by far the largest component of coverage error. Duplication, though occurring far less frequently, can involve larger farms and have a larger impact on acreage and sales estimates. The

last two components involve the misclassification of either farms or nonfarms. Misclassification can arise from errors in either reporting or processing the data.

Table G - Coverage Estimates - illustrates the effect of coverage adjustments on census farm counts by demographic characteristics, land in farms, and total value of sales. The coverage total is defined as the net difference between undercounted and overcounted farms. The adjusted census total is the sum of the census total and the net coverage total. The relative standard error is shown for the final census coverage adjusted number. This number will be similar to the relative standard error for the census number, except when the coverage total is negative or close to zero. The coverage adjustment percentage shows the coverage total as a percentage of total census adjusted farms for that characteristic.

The 1997 Census of Agriculture is the first census to include all four components of coverage error in table G. Previous publications only included the coverage error component due to farms not on the mail list (NML). Because of this, caution should be taken when comparing coverage estimates from table G with previous years. In addition, the coverage total is a negative number for some characteristics. This means that the number of farms overcounted for this characteristic was greater than the number of farms undercounted.

### Area Frame Surveys to Measure Mail List Undercoverage

Names and addresses collected in the 1997 June Agricultural Survey and 1997 Fall Area Survey were used to estimate the undercount due to farms not on the census mail list (NML). These names were matched to the census mail list, and those that did not match were contacted by telephone or person. The enumerator verified whether the operation had reported in the census, and if not, a census of agriculture report form was completed.

The percentage of farms missed in the census varies considerably by State. In general, farms not on the mail list tended to be small in acreage, production, and sales of agricultural products. Farm operations could be missed for various reasons, including the possibility that the operation started after the mail list was developed, the operation may be so small as not to appear in any agriculture-related source lists, or the operation may have been falsely classified as a nonfarm prior to mailout.

### Classification Error Survey to Measure Three Types of Coverage Error

The remaining three types of coverage error were measured by the Classification Error Survey. This survey was used to estimate the number of farms counted more than once (DUP), the number of farms misclassified as nonfarms (ICU), and the number of nonfarms misclassified as farms (ICO). A sample of census of agriculture respondents was selected for reinterview to determine their farm/nonfarm status and collect information to identify

potential duplication. The farm classification from this interview was compared with the classification on the census of agriculture report form. Any differences between these two classifications were reconciled to determine the true farm status. Each operation was reviewed for duplication by matching the additional information received from the reinterview (landlords, tenants, other names, etc.) to the list of census respondents. Potential duplication was reviewed and discrepancies reconciled.

In general, the classification error rate is higher for small farms close to the \$1,000 agricultural sales requirement. This rate is also higher for farms with small acreage (less than 49 acres), higher for tenant farms than for full- or part-owner farms, and higher for farms where farming is not the operator's principal occupation.

### Coverage Estimation

The adjusted census total,  $T$ , is estimated as the census farm count,  $C$ , plus undercount and minus overcount adjustments. Undercount includes 1) farms not on the mail

list (NML) and 2) farms incorrectly classified as nonfarms (ICU). Overcount includes 3) nonfarms incorrectly classified as farms (ICO) and 4) farms duplicated in the census (DUP). Altogether, the adjusted census total is:

$$T = C + (NML + ICU) - (ICO + DUP).$$

In some States, estimates of misclassification of farms owned by operators having rare demographic characteristics were based on particularly small sample sizes. Where such small sample sizes occurred, a form of small area estimation was used in which data from similar States contributed to that State's estimates. In these cases, the coverage totals are weighted totals of the direct State estimate and the direct estimate from the region. Direct estimates were used to the largest extent possible, based on the amount of survey cases available for the particular item being estimated.

**Table A. Percent of State Totals Contributed by Whole Farm Nonresponse Estimation: 1997**

Item	Percent of total	Item	Percent of total
Farms ..... number..	9.8	Corn for grain or seed ..... acres..	1.5
Land in farms ..... acres..	4.7	Wheat for grain ..... acres..	2.5
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> ..... \$1,000..	5.5	Livestock and poultry inventory:	
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... \$1,000..	2.1	Cattle and calves..... number..	7.4
Harvested cropland..... acres..	3.0	Hogs and pigs .....	2.2
		Layers 20 weeks old and older..... number..	1.9

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.

**Table B. Reliability Estimates for Number of Farms in a Parish Reporting a Complete Count Item or Sample Count Item: 1997**

Farms	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Farms	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
<b>COMPLETE COUNT ITEM</b>			
Number of farms reporting:			
25 .....	5.5	25 .....	41.4
50 .....	3.3	50 .....	28.6
75 .....	2.1	75 .....	22.8
100 .....	1.0	100 .....	19.2
150 .....	.8	150 .....	14.8
200 .....	.7	200 .....	12.0
300 .....	.6	300 .....	8.4
500 .....	.4	500 .....	3.3
750 .....	.4	750 .....	2.7
1,000.....	.3	1,000.....	2.3
1,500.....	(X)	1,500.....	(X)
2,000.....	(X)	2,000.....	(X)

**Table C. Reliability Estimates of State Totals for All Farms: 1997**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Item	Total	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)																																																																																																																																																																			
<b>F FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>																																																																																																																																																																								
Farms .....	23 823	.4	Total farm production expenses .....	farms..	23 833																																																																																																																																																																			
Land in farms .....	7 876 528	.3	\$1,000..	1 466 483	.3																																																																																																																																																																			
Average size of farm .....	331	.5	Average per farm .....	dollars..	61 532																																																																																																																																																																			
<b>M MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>																																																																																																																																																																								
Total sales (see text) .....	23 823	.4	Livestock and poultry purchased .....	farms..	6 497																																																																																																																																																																			
\$1,000.	2 031 277	.2	\$1,000..	73 786	2.3																																																																																																																																																																			
Average per farm .....	85 265	.5	Feed for livestock and poultry .....	farms..	13 261																																																																																																																																																																			
Farms by value of sales:			\$1,000..	247 019	1.2																																																																																																																																																																			
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	4 038	.7	Commercially mixed formula feeds .....	farms..	7 499																																																																																																																																																																			
\$1,000.	1 145	.9	\$1,000..	212 565	.5																																																																																																																																																																			
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	3 717	.7	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees .....	farms..	8 706																																																																																																																																																																			
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	6 191	.7	\$1,000..	72 562	1.6																																																																																																																																																																			
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 389	.7	Commercial fertilizer .....	farms..	14 669																																																																																																																																																																			
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	12 150	.7	\$1,000..	128 104	1.1																																																																																																																																																																			
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 097	.7	Agricultural chemicals .....	farms..	9 908																																																																																																																																																																			
\$25,000 to \$39,999 .....	21 648	.7	\$1,000..	173 185	.7																																																																																																																																																																			
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 237	.8	Petroleum products .....	farms..	22 294																																																																																																																																																																			
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	31 005	.8	\$1,000..	85 572	.6																																																																																																																																																																			
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	588	1.4	Electricity .....	farms..	12 419																																																																																																																																																																			
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	13 064	1.4	\$1,000..	18 228	1.3																																																																																																																																																																			
\$500,000 or more .....	973	1.2	Hired farm labor .....	farms..	8 254																																																																																																																																																																			
Crops by commodity or commodity group:			\$1,000..	163 558	1.7																																																																																																																																																																			
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	30 463	1.2	Contract labor .....	farms..	2 376																																																																																																																																																																			
Grains .....	385	1.7	\$1,000..	12 440	3.8																																																																																																																																																																			
Corn for grain .....	17 195	1.7	Repair and maintenance .....	farms..	19 508																																																																																																																																																																			
Wheat .....	1 207	1.2	\$1,000..	131 075	.8																																																																																																																																																																			
Soybeans .....	87 856	1.2	Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment .....	farms..	5 292																																																																																																																																																																			
Sorghum for grain .....	1 914	.7	\$1,000..	45 768	2.3																																																																																																																																																																			
Barley .....	313 506	.6	Interest .....	farms..	1 450																																																																																																																																																																			
Oats .....	1 212	—	\$1,000..	7 942	1.4																																																																																																																																																																			
Other grains .....	426 063	—	Secured by real estate .....	farms..	75 495																																																																																																																																																																			
Cotton and cottonseed .....	1 066	—	\$1,000..	4 540	1.8																																																																																																																																																																			
Tobacco .....	1 070 990	—	Not secured by real estate .....	farms..	33 269																																																																																																																																																																			
Hay, silage, and field seeds .....	9 030	.5	\$1,000..	4 723	2.7																																																																																																																																																																			
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....	4 411 472	.2	All other farm production expenses .....	farms..	42 226																																																																																																																																																																			
Fruits, nuts, and berries .....	4 637	.6	\$1,000..	20 231	1.8																																																																																																																																																																			
Nursery and greenhouse crops .....	635 193	.2	All other farm production expenses .....	farms..	150 566																																																																																																																																																																			
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	1 358	.6	\$1,000..	.5																																																																																																																																																																				
Poultry and poultry products .....	126 983	.3	<b>NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)<sup>1</sup></b>																																																																																																																																																																					
Dairy products .....	527	1.0	Cattle and calves .....	12 755	.6	All farms .....	number..	23 833	.4	Hogs and pigs .....	3 503	.6	Average per farm .....	\$1,000..	477 426	1.0	Sheep, lambs, and wool .....	235 658	.3	Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number..	20 032	1.1	Other livestock and livestock products (see text) .....	357	1.1	\$1,000..	565 530	1.3	Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) .....	13 040	.9	Average net gain .....	dollars..	49 125	.7	\$1,000..	24.4		Farms with net losses .....	number..	11 512	1.5	Other farm-related income <sup>1</sup> .....	1	(D)	\$1,000..	88 103	2.0	Customwork and other agricultural services .....	26	4.5	Average net loss .....	dollars..	7 151	2.4	Gross cash rent or share payments .....	1 742	(D)	<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>						Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products .....	246 529	.6	Government payments .....	farms..	6 132	.5	Other farm-related income sources .....	1 586	—	\$1,000..	68 768	4	Other government payments .....	316 675	.2	Other farm-related income .....	farms..	3 643	3.2	Other government payments .....	—	—	\$1,000..	39 168	3.1	Other government payments .....	2 308	—	Customwork and other agricultural services .....	farms..	1 012	5.9	Other government payments .....	11 825	1.2	\$1,000..	11 730	5.7	Other government payments .....	439	1.5	Gross cash rent or share payments .....	farms..	1 324	5.8	Other government payments .....	8 351	1.7	\$1,000..	14 140	6.0	Other government payments .....	493	1.4	Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products .....	farms..	579	8.9	Other government payments .....	5 513	2.4	\$1,000..	6 905	7.6	Other government payments .....	634	1.3	Other farm-related income sources .....	farms..	1 113	5.0	Other government payments .....	72 586	.6	\$1,000..	6 393	2.6	Other government payments .....	901	.7	Total .....	farms..	861	.9	Other government payments .....	361 328	.1	\$1,000..	40 618	.5	<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>						See footnotes at end of table.					
Cattle and calves .....	12 755	.6	All farms .....	number..	23 833	.4																																																																																																																																																																		
Hogs and pigs .....	3 503	.6	Average per farm .....	\$1,000..	477 426	1.0																																																																																																																																																																		
Sheep, lambs, and wool .....	235 658	.3	Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	number..	20 032	1.1																																																																																																																																																																		
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) .....	357	1.1	\$1,000..	565 530	1.3																																																																																																																																																																			
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) .....	13 040	.9	Average net gain .....	dollars..	49 125	.7																																																																																																																																																																		
\$1,000..	24.4		Farms with net losses .....	number..	11 512	1.5																																																																																																																																																																		
Other farm-related income <sup>1</sup> .....	1	(D)	\$1,000..	88 103	2.0																																																																																																																																																																			
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	26	4.5	Average net loss .....	dollars..	7 151	2.4																																																																																																																																																																		
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	1 742	(D)	<b>GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>																																																																																																																																																																					
Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products .....	246 529	.6	Government payments .....	farms..	6 132	.5																																																																																																																																																																		
Other farm-related income sources .....	1 586	—	\$1,000..	68 768	4																																																																																																																																																																			
Other government payments .....	316 675	.2	Other farm-related income .....	farms..	3 643	3.2																																																																																																																																																																		
Other government payments .....	—	—	\$1,000..	39 168	3.1																																																																																																																																																																			
Other government payments .....	2 308	—	Customwork and other agricultural services .....	farms..	1 012	5.9																																																																																																																																																																		
Other government payments .....	11 825	1.2	\$1,000..	11 730	5.7																																																																																																																																																																			
Other government payments .....	439	1.5	Gross cash rent or share payments .....	farms..	1 324	5.8																																																																																																																																																																		
Other government payments .....	8 351	1.7	\$1,000..	14 140	6.0																																																																																																																																																																			
Other government payments .....	493	1.4	Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products .....	farms..	579	8.9																																																																																																																																																																		
Other government payments .....	5 513	2.4	\$1,000..	6 905	7.6																																																																																																																																																																			
Other government payments .....	634	1.3	Other farm-related income sources .....	farms..	1 113	5.0																																																																																																																																																																		
Other government payments .....	72 586	.6	\$1,000..	6 393	2.6																																																																																																																																																																			
Other government payments .....	901	.7	Total .....	farms..	861	.9																																																																																																																																																																		
Other government payments .....	361 328	.1	\$1,000..	40 618	.5																																																																																																																																																																			
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS</b>																																																																																																																																																																								
See footnotes at end of table.																																																																																																																																																																								

**Table C. Reliability Estimates of State Totals for All Farms: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Item	Total	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)		
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>							
Total cropland .....	farms..	19 333	All operators .....	farms..	23 823		
acres..	acres..	5 331 411	acres..	7 876 528	.3		
Harvested cropland .....	farms..	15 115	farms..	13 133	.5		
acres..	acres..	3 882 648	acres..	2 564 732	.4		
Farms by acres harvested:			Part owners .....	farms..	7 450		
1 to 9 acres .....	farms..	2 216	acres..	3 567 230	.3		
acres..	acres..	9 813	Tenants .....	farms..	3 240		
10 to 19 acres .....	farms..	2 181	acres..	1 744 566	.4		
acres..	acres..	27 891					
20 to 29 acres .....	farms..	1 699	<b>TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>				
acres..	acres..	37 630	All operators .....	farms..	20 733		
30 to 49 acres .....	farms..	1 852	acres..	4 289 403	.4		
acres..	acres..	67 011	Full owners .....	farms..	20 583		
50 to 99 acres .....	farms..	1 934	acres..	3 635 205	.3		
acres..	acres..	128 324	Part owners .....	farms..	10 784		
100 to 199 acres .....	farms..	1 235	acres..	4 428 539	.3		
acres..	acres..	162 923	Tenants .....	farms..	35 236		
200 to 499 acres .....	farms..	1 575	acres..	4 241 323	.3		
acres..	acres..	501 959	Land owned .....	farms..	2 523		
500 to 999 acres .....	farms..	1 312	acres..	841 414	.7		
acres..	acres..	933 883	Owned land in farms .....	farms..			
1,000 acres or more .....	farms..	1 111	acres..				
acres..	acres..	2 013 214	Land rented or leased from others .....	farms..			
Cropland:			acres..				
Pasture or grazing only .....	farms..	9 795	Land rented or leased to others .....	farms..			
acres..	acres..	840 581	acres..				
Other cropland .....	farms..	3 830					
acres..	acres..	608 182					
Total woodland .....	farms..	8 000	<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>				
acres..	acres..	952 149	Land owned .....	farms..	20 733		
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and			acres..	4 289 403	.4		
woodland pastured .....	farms..	6 380	Owned land in farms .....	farms..	20 583		
acres..	acres..	1 006 084	acres..	3 635 205	.3		
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms..	13 428	Land rented or leased from others .....	farms..	10 784		
acres..	acres..	586 884	acres..	4 428 539	.5		
Irrigated land .....	farms..	3 400	Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms..	35 236		
acres..	acres..	942 528	acres..	4 241 323	.3		
Acres irrigated:			Land rented or leased to others .....	farms..	2 523		
1 to 9 acres .....	farms..	667	acres..	841 414	.7		
acres..	acres..	1 969					
10 to 49 acres .....	farms..	502					
acres..	acres..	13 042					
50 to 99 acres .....	farms..	320					
acres..	acres..	22 837					
100 to 199 acres .....	farms..	427					
acres..	acres..	59 597					
200 to 499 acres .....	farms..	873					
acres..	acres..	280 903					
500 to 999 acres .....	farms..	446					
acres..	acres..	295 303					
1,000 acres or more .....	farms..	165					
acres..	acres..	268 877					
Harvested cropland irrigated .....	farms..	3 293					
acres..	acres..	934 247					
Pasture and other land irrigated .....	farms..	169					
acres..	acres..	8 281					
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands							
Reserve Programs .....	farms..	1 302					
acres..	acres..	157 988					
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms..	23 833					
\$1,000..		9 077 300					
Average per farm .....	dollars..	380 871					
Average per acre .....	dollars..	1 206					
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and							
equipment .....	farms..	23 833					
\$1,000..		1 414 014					
Average per farm .....	dollars..	59 330					
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Commercial fertilizer .....	farms..	14 519					
acres on which used..	acres..	2 806 296					
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR<sup>1</sup></b>							
<b>INJURIES AND DEATHS</b>							
Farm-related injuries:							
Operator and family members .....	farms..						
number..							
Hired workers .....	farms..						
number..							
Farm-related deaths:							
Operator and family members .....	farms..						
number..							
Hired workers .....	farms..						
number..							

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table C. Reliability Estimates of State Totals for All Farms: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Item	Total	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)			
<b>F FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	farms..	.9	Cattle and calves inventory..... farms..	14 589	.4			
	acres..	7 645	number..	877 124	.5			
10 to 49 acres .....	farms..	.6	Beef cows .....	12 669	.5			
	acres..	6 485	number..	490 437	.5			
50 to 69 acres .....	farms..	.6	Milk cows .....	982	.8			
	acres..	175 837	number..	64 888	.5			
70 to 99 acres .....	farms..	.8	Cattle and calves sold .....	13 953	.5			
	acres..	113 035	farms..	418 642	.5			
100 to 139 acres .....	farms..	.8	\$1,000..	141 533	.5			
	acres..	173 137	number..	633	1.3			
140 to 179 acres .....	farms..	.8	Hogs and pigs inventory .....	20 338	1.4			
	acres..	1 372	farms..	373	1.6			
180 to 219 acres .....	farms..	.9	Hogs and pigs sold..... farms..	28 527	1.8			
	acres..	215 321	\$1,000..	3 180	1.7			
220 to 259 acres .....	farms..	1.0	Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory..... farms..	346	1.6			
	acres..	206 213	number..	5 233	2.2			
260 to 499 acres .....	farms..	1.1	Sheep and lambs sold..... farms..	225	1.9			
	acres..	191 153	number..	3 029	2.4			
500 to 999 acres .....	farms..	.8	Horses and ponies inventory .....	5 266	.6			
	acres..	2 282	farms..	30 124	.8			
1 000 to 1,999 acres .....	farms..	.7	Horses and ponies sold..... farms..	1 072	1.0			
	acres..	818 473	number..	3 558	1.2			
2,000 acres or more .....	farms..	.7						
	acres..	2 029						
		1 413 951						
		.7	<b>P Poultry</b>					
			Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text) .....	farms..	860	1.1		
			number..	2 354 044	1.7			
			Layers 20 weeks old and older .....	farms..	828	1.1		
			number..	1 934 181	1.3			
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold..... farms..	319	.5			
			number..	123 132 021	(L)			
<b>F FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM</b>								
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	farms..	.6	Corn for grain or seed .....	farms..	1 462	.6		
	acres..	3 999	acres..	411 072	.3			
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	farms..	.3	bushels..	47 951 435	.3			
	acres..	3 041 412						
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	farms..	1.5	Sorghum for grain or seed .....	farms..	370	1.1		
	acres..	60 401	acres..	78 445	.9			
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	farms..	1.0	bushels..	5 557 996	.9			
	acres..	576	Wheat for grain .....	farms..	528	1.0		
Other crop farming (1119) .....	farms..	1.6	acres..	98 911	.6			
	acres..	3 081	bushels..	3 755 759	.6			
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	farms..	.2	Rice..... farms..	1 736	.6			
	acres..	12 003	acres..	579 299	.4			
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	farms..	.5	cwt..	26 474 660	.4			
	acres..	2 335 838	Cotton..... farms..	1 586	.6			
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	farms..	2.0	acres..	647 257	.3			
	acres..	27 276	bales..	970 097	.2			
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	farms..	3.0	Soybeans for beans .....	farms..	3 511	.6		
	acres..	171 466	acres..	1 260 523	.3			
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	farms..	.6	bushels..	36 152 458	.3			
	acres..	9 935	Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes..... farms..	51	3.9			
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	farms..	.8	acres..	226	3.4			
	acres..	52 372	cwt..	28 363	4.4			
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	farms..	2.5	Sweetpotatoes .....	farms..	138	2.2		
	acres..	166	acres..	18 483	1.0			
		6 361	bushels..	4 922 573	1.1			
		2.3	Sugarcane for sugar .....	farms..	705	.7		
		2.6	acres..	395 588	.1			
		Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) .....	farms..	12 187 651	.1			
		.8	acres..	8 607	.5			
		.9	tons, dry..	404 508	.6			
		1.3	farms..	948 545	.6			
			acres..	441	1.4			
			acres..	5 641	1.9			
			farms..	821	1.1			
			acres..	16 842	2.5			

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.

<sup>2</sup>Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains.

**Table D. Reliability Estimates of State Totals for Farms With Sales of \$10,000 or More:  
1997**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Item	Total	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
<b>F FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Farms .....	9 582	.5	Total farm production expenses .....	9 562	.5
Land in farms .....	6 337 557	.3	farms.. \$1,000..	1 389 476	.3
Average size of farm .....	661	.6	Average per farm .....	145 312	.6
<b>M MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>					
Total sales (see text) .....	9 582	.5	Livestock and poultry purchased .....	2 839	3.0
farms.. \$1,000..	1 990 142	.2	farms.. \$1,000..	66 273	1.1
Average per farm .....	207 696	.5	Feed for livestock and poultry .....	4 732	1.8
Farms by value of sales:			farms.. \$1,000..	235 257	.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 237	.7	Commercial mixed formula feeds .....	2 939	2.8
farms.. \$1,000..	31 005	.7	farms.. \$1,000..	207 677	.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	588	1.3	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees .....	5 820	1.5
farms.. \$1,000..	13 064	1.3	farms.. \$1,000..	71 184	1.0
\$25,000 to \$39,999 .....	973	1.1	Commercial fertilizer .....	7 317	1.2
farms.. \$1,000..	30 463	1.1	Agricultural chemicals .....	121 599	.7
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	385	1.7	farms.. \$1,000..	171 464	1.4
farms.. \$1,000..	17 195	1.7	Petroleum products .....	9 405	.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 207	1.2	farms.. \$1,000..	77 549	.6
farms.. \$1,000..	87 856	1.2	Electricity .....	6 589	1.4
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1 914	.7	Hired farm labor .....	16 205	1.3
farms.. \$1,000..	313 506	.6	Contract labor .....	5 600	1.7
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	1 212	—	farms.. \$1,000..	161 162	.5
farms.. \$1,000..	426 063	—	Repair and maintenance .....	1 647	3.9
\$500,000 or more .....	1 066	—	farms.. \$1,000..	11 788	2.2
farms.. \$1,000..	1 070 990	—	Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment .....	8 875	.8
Sales by commodity or commodity group:			farms.. \$1,000..	117 271	.7
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	6 312	.5	Interest .....	3 642	2.3
farms.. \$1,000..	1 403 396	.2	farms.. \$1,000..	44 290	1.4
Grains .....	4 108	.5	Secured by real estate .....	5 374	1.8
farms.. \$1,000..	633 075	.2	farms.. \$1,000..	70 088	1.1
Corn for grain .....	1 287	.6	Not secured by real estate .....	2 756	2.9
farms.. \$1,000..	126 802	.3	farms.. \$1,000..	28 786	1.8
Wheat .....	481	.9	farms.. \$1,000..	3 672	2.3
farms.. \$1,000..	12 597	.5	farms.. \$1,000..	41 303	1.3
Soybeans .....	3 157	.5	Cash rent .....	4 035	2.2
farms.. \$1,000..	234 302	.3	farms.. \$1,000..	72 461	.7
Sorghum for grain .....	348	1.0	Property taxes .....	8 095	1.0
farms.. \$1,000..	13 009	.8	farms.. \$1,000..	9 995	1.7
Barley .....	1	26.3	All other farm production expenses .....	9 557	.5
farms.. \$1,000..	(D)	(D)	farms.. \$1,000..	142 890	.5
Oats .....	23	4.3	NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT) <sup>1</sup>		
farms.. \$1,000..	(D)	(D)			
Other grains .....	1 644	.6	All farms .....	9 562	.5
farms.. \$1,000..	246 144	.3	Average per farm .....	512 743	.8
Cotton and cottonseed .....	1 515	.6	farms.. \$1,000..	53 623	1.0
farms.. \$1,000..	316 335	.2	Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	7 417	1.2
Tobacco .....	—	—	farms.. \$1,000..	557 991	.7
farms.. \$1,000..	—	—	Average net gain .....	75 231	1.4
Hay, silage, and field seeds .....	895	.9	Farms with net losses .....	2 145	3.7
farms.. \$1,000..	8 815	1.5	farms.. \$1,000..	45 248	2.7
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons .....	209	1.8	Average net loss .....	21 095	4.6
farms.. \$1,000..	7 565	1.8	GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME		
Fruits, nuts, and berries .....	199	1.7			
farms.. \$1,000..	4 873	2.2	Government payments .....	4 092	.5
Nursery and greenhouse crops .....	393	1.3	farms.. \$1,000..	62 878	.4
farms.. \$1,000..	71 752	.5	Other farm-related income <sup>1</sup> .....	1 964	3.8
Other crops .....	798	.6	farms.. \$1,000..	29 757	3.3
farms.. \$1,000..	360 981	.1	Customwork and other agricultural services .....	517	6.4
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	5 096	.5	farms.. \$1,000..	10 159	6.1
farms.. \$1,000..	586 746	.2	Gross cash rent or share payments .....	643	7.8
Poultry and poultry products .....	413	.7	farms.. \$1,000..	9 346	7.1
farms.. \$1,000..	286 077	.1	Forest products, excluding Christmas trees and maple products .....	216	14.2
Dairy products .....	630	.8	farms.. \$1,000..	4 102	8.3
farms.. \$1,000..	104 306	.4	Other farm-related income sources .....	886	5.0
Cattle and calves .....	4 491	.6	farms.. \$1,000..	6 151	2.4
farms.. \$1,000..	111 630	.6	COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS		
Hogs and pigs .....	110	2.4			
farms.. \$1,000..	2 708	2.0			
Sheep, lambs, and wool .....	49	3.5			
farms.. \$1,000..	46	6.5			
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) .....	655	1.1			
farms.. \$1,000..	81 979	.4			
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) .....	277	1.6	Total .....	816	.9
farms.. \$1,000..	2 215	2.8	farms.. \$1,000..	40 550	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table D. Reliability Estimates of State Totals for Farms With Sales of \$10,000 or More:  
1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Item	Total	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)			
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>								
Total cropland .....	8 768	.5	Farms by type of organization					
farms..	4 718 820	.3	Individual or family (sole proprietorship) .....	farms..	7 374 .6			
acres..	8 179	.5	acres..	3 814 727 .4				
Harvested cropland .....	3 713 186	.2	Partnership .....	farms..	1 202 .7			
farms..			acres..	1 464 577 .3				
acres..			Corporation:					
Cropland:			Family held .....	farms..	843 .9			
Pasture or grazing only .....	3 138	.6	acres..	790 078 .5				
farms..	496 610	.7	More than 10 stockholders .....	farms..	25 3.9			
acres..			10 or less stockholders .....	farms..	818 .9			
Total woodland .....	2 799	.6	Other than family held .....	farms..	74 2.5			
farms..	490 742	.6	acres..	182 129 .6				
acres..			More than 10 stockholders .....	farms..	17 1.6			
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and			10 or less stockholders .....	farms..	57 3.2			
woodland pastured .....	2 034	.7	Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. ....	farms..	89 2.8			
farms..	678 421	.6	acres..	86 046 1.3				
acres..								
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	5 449	.5	<b>Hired farm labor<sup>1</sup></b>					
farms..	449 574	.4	Hired workers by days worked:					
acres..	2 801	.6	150 days or more .....	farms..	3 055 2.0			
farms..	933 366	.3	workers..	9 506 1.0				
acres..	2 786	.6	Less than 150 days .....	farms..	4 777 2.0			
Harvested cropland irrigated .....	929 142	.3	workers..	20 750 1.7				
farms..	4 61	3.5						
acres..	4 224	4.2	<b>Injuries and deaths</b>					
Pasture and other land irrigated .....			Farm-related injuries:					
farms..			Operator and family members .....	farms..	63 3.1			
acres..			number..	65 3.2				
Land under Conservation Reserve or Wetlands			Hired workers .....	farms..	129 1.2			
Reserve Programs .....	506	1.1	number..	197 .8				
farms..	70 748	1.3						
acres..			Farm-related deaths:					
			Operator and family members .....	farms..	2 (D) (D)			
			number..	(D) (D)				
			Hired workers .....	farms..	— —			
			number..	— —				
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	9 562	.5	<b>Farms by size</b>					
farms..	6 681 723	1.0	1 to 9 acres .....		292 1.7			
\$1,000..	698 779	1.2	10 to 49 acres .....		742 1.0			
Average per farm .....	1 102	1.3	50 to 69 acres .....		403 1.4			
dollars..			70 to 99 acres .....		515 1.3			
Average per acre .....			100 to 139 acres .....		641 1.2			
dollars..			140 to 179 acres .....		601 1.3			
			180 to 219 acres .....		554 1.3			
			220 to 259 acres .....		464 1.4			
			260 to 499 acres .....		1 615 .9			
			500 to 999 acres .....		1 784 .7			
			1,000 to 1,999 acres .....		1 304 .4			
			2,000 acres or more .....		667 —			
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>								
Estimated market value of all machinery and			<b>Farms by North American industry classification system</b>					
equipment .....	9 562	.5	Oilseed and grain farming (111) .....		2 994 .6			
farms..	1 088 315	1.2	Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....		229 1.7			
\$1,000..	113 817	1.3	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....		82 2.8			
Average per farm .....			Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....		356 1.4			
dollars..			Other crop farming (1119) .....		1 944 .5			
			Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....		2 553 .7			
			Cattle feedlots (112112) .....		50 3.9			
			Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....		593 .8			
			Hog and pig farming (1122) .....		38 4.4			
			Poultry and egg production (1123) .....		373 .6			
			Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....		6 12.5			
			Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....		364 1.5			
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>								
Land owned .....	7 681	.5	<b>Livestock</b>					
farms..	2 892 060	.4	Cattle and calves inventory .....	farms..	4 419 .6			
acres..	7 577	.5	number..	596 293 .5				
Owned land in farms .....	2 537 690	.3	Beef cows .....	farms..	3 654 .6			
farms..			number..	320 260 .6				
acres..			Milk cows .....	farms..	680 8			
			number..	64 069 .4				
Land rented or leased from others .....	6 116	.5	Cattle and calves sold .....	farms..	4 491 .6			
farms..	3 975 806	.3	number..	313 674 .6				
acres..	26 863	.5	\$1,000..	111 630 .6				
landlords..	6 074	.5	Hogs and pigs inventory .....	farms..	147 2.1			
Rented or leased land in farms .....	3 799 867	.3	number..	16 307 1.6				
farms..			Hogs and pigs sold .....	farms..	110 2.4			
acres..			number..	23 830 2.1				
			\$1,000..	2 708 2.0				
Land rented or leased to others .....	1 123	.9	Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory .....	farms..	68 3.1			
farms..	530 309	.8	number..	1 246 3.8				
acres..			Sheep and lambs sold .....	farms..	43 3.8			
			number..	775 3.8				
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:			Horses and ponies inventory .....	farms..	1 415 .8			
On farm operated .....	5 558	.6	number..	10 548 1.2				
Not on farm operated .....	2 652	.7	Horses and ponies sold .....	farms..	309 1.6			
Not reported .....	1 372	.6	number..	1 879 1.6				
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming .....	6 912	.5						
Other .....	2 670	.7						
Operators by days worked off farm:								
Any .....	3 645	.7						
200 days or more .....	1 993	.8						
Operators by sex:								
Male .....	9 039	.5						
Female .....	543	1.2						
Average age of operator .....	years..	.7						

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table D. Reliability Estimates of State Totals for Farms With Sales of \$10,000 or More:  
1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Total	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Item	Total	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text) .....	farms.. number..	165 2 337 567	Rice.....	farms.. acres.. cwt..	1 640 577 510 26 421 182	.6 .4 .4
Layers 20 weeks old and older .....	farms.. number..	149 1 920 055	Cotton.....	farms.. acres.. bales..	1 515 645 732 968 830	.6 .3 .2
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	farms.. number..	305 123 130 982	Soybeans for beans .....	farms.. acres.. bushels..	3 158 1 248 948 35 918 701	.5 .3 .3
<b>SELECTED CROPS HARVESTED</b>						
Corn for grain or seed .....	farms.. acres.. bushels..	1 331 409 804	Potatoes, excluding sweetpotatoes.....	farms.. acres.. cwt..	26 184 22 384	5.5 2.9 3.3
Sorghum for grain or seed .....	farms.. acres.. bushels..	360 78 170	Sweetpotatoes .....	farms.. acres.. bushels..	120 18 421 4 912 107	2.2 1.1 1.1
Wheat for grain .....	farms.. acres.. bushels..	5 541 414 482 3 701 778	Sugarcane for sugar .....	farms.. acres.. tons..	642 395 052 12 177 782	.6 .1 .1
			Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) .....	farms.. acres.. tons, dry..	3 150 260 289 658 669	.6 .7 .7
			Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) .....	farms.. acres..	210 4 839	1.8 2.2
			Land in orchards.....	farms.. acres..	238 11 259	1.5 2.2

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.

<sup>2</sup>Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains.

**Table E. Reliability Estimates of Percent Change in State Totals: 1992 to 1997**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms		Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more	
	Percent change from 1992 to 1997	Standard error of estimate	Percent change from 1992 to 1997	Standard error of estimate
Farms .....	-7.1	1.6	-9.4	1.0
Land in farms .....	.5	.6	-.8	.5
Average size of farm .....	8.2	1.9	9.4	1.3
Estimated market value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> :				
Average per farm .....	dollars..	30.7	2.9	29.2
Average per acre .....	dollars..	24.1	2.2	22.2
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> :				
Average per farm .....	dollars..	28.1	3.0	22.8
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres .....		-14.7	2.5	-8.8
10 to 49 acres .....		-5.9	2.5	-7.5
50 to 179 acres .....		-5.9	1.1	-8.4
180 to 499 acres .....		-9.3	1.1	-14.2
500 to 999 acres .....		-17.9	.8	-19.0
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....		3.2	.4	1.4
2,000 acres or more .....		26.8	-	.4
Total cropland .....	farms..	-11.2	1.4	-.9
	acres..	-4.0	.5	.4
Harvested cropland .....	farms..	-12.0	1.3	-.9
	acres..	1.9	.4	.4
Irrigated land .....	farms..	-16.3	1.0	-12.4
	acres..	5.0	.5	.5
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	\$1,000..	26.4	.4	.3
Average per farm .....	dollars..	36.1	2.3	1.6
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....	\$1,000..	27.0	.3	.3
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	\$1,000..	24.9	.5	.4
Farms by value of sales:				
Less than \$2,500 .....		-3.2	2.0	(X)
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....		-7.5	2.3	(X)
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		-9.1	2.0	(X)
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....		-10.3	1.5	1.5
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....		-14.8	1.6	1.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....		-27.7	1.4	-27.7
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....		-20.3	.6	-20.3
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....		5.9	-	.6
\$500,000 or more .....		73.1	-	-
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....	\$1,000..	12.0	.7	.7
Average per farm .....	dollars..	20.6	2.2	1.7
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup> .....	farms..	-7.1	1.6	1.2
	\$1,000..	78.1	2.8	2.3
Average per farm .....	dollars..	91.7	4.5	3.5
Operators by principal occupation:				
Farming .....		-12.8	1.1	-12.7
Other .....		-1.4	2.2	.8
Operators by days worked off farm:				
Any .....		.8	2.1	1.5
200 days or more .....		-.5	2.2	1.7
Livestock and poultry:				
Cattle and calves inventory .....	farms..	-3.0	1.8	-2.3
	number..	3.9	1.2	.9
Beef cows .....	farms..	-3.4	1.9	1.3
	number..	11.0	1.4	1.2
Milk cows .....	farms..	-23.2	1.2	-20.7
	number..	17.8	.5	.4
Cattle and calves sold .....	farms..	-1.3	1.8	-1.3
	number..	11.4	1.3	1.1
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	farms..	-25.0	2.1	-34.7
	number..	45.8	1.4	2.0
Hogs and pigs sold .....	farms..	-30.1	2.0	-45.3
	number..	50.2	1.1	1.2
Sheep and lambs inventory .....	farms..	-26.1	2.2	-52.4
	number..	43.4	2.3	1.2
Layers and pullets 13 weeks old and older inventory (see text) .....	farms..	-36.0	1.8	-57.8
	number..	11.5	2.1	3.2
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	farms..	1.9	.8	2.2
	number..	6.8	.1	.5
Selected crops harvested:				
Sorghum for grain or seed .....	farms..	-57.7	.6	56.0
	acres..	56.3	.4	.4
	bushels..	52.6	.5	.5
Wheat for grain .....	farms..	-22.6	1.0	-52.3
	acres..	17.1	.7	1.0
	bushels..	15.3	.7	.6
Rice .....	farms..	-21.0	.9	-15.3
	acres..	1.8	.5	.9
	cwt..	1.6	.5	.5
Cotton .....	farms..	-39.0	.7	-35.2
	acres..	21.8	.3	.3
	bales..	20.5	.3	.2
Soybeans for beans .....	farms..	-10.0	1.0	-20.3
	acres..	13.3	.6	.9
	bushels..	8.4	.5	.5
Sugarcane for sugar .....	farms..	-6.6	1.0	8.9
	acres..	11.0	.2	.9
	tons..	33.5	.2	.2
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) .....	farms..	-3.9	1.6	-7.6
	acres..	5.5	1.3	1.1
	tons, dry..	11.4	1.3	1.2

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.

**Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and Parish Totals: 1997**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Farms		Land in farms		Average size of farm		Average market value of land and buildings per farm <sup>1</sup>		Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup>	
	Total (number)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (acres)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (acres)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Value (dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
<b>Louisiana.....</b>	<b>23 823</b>	.4	<b>7 876 528</b>	.3	<b>331</b>	.5	<b>380 871</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1 414 014</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Acadia .....	638	.5	272 855	.6	428	.8	460 983	3.6	45 511	5.5
Allen .....	343	.6	115 584	1.4	337	1.5	417 066	11.8	14 732	11.0
Ascension .....	279	.5	55 270	1.2	198	1.3	418 077	8.8	13 615	11.7
Assumption .....	102	.5	64 060	.6	628	.8	867 571	8.6	21 155	3.3
Avoyelles .....	827	.4	259 340	.6	314	.7	405 524	5.1	46 434	4.0
Beauregard .....	676	.3	165 274	.9	244	1.0	247 002	7.5	20 599	6.1
Bienville .....	221	.6	46 759	2.0	212	2.1	202 176	10.0	7 527	11.0
Bossier .....	372	.4	111 464	1.4	300	1.5	397 571	6.2	16 133	11.1
Caddo .....	473	.4	172 822	.9	365	1.0	357 777	5.8	20 437	5.4
Calcasieu .....	749	.5	311 555	.8	416	.9	499 612	4.1	24 612	9.3
Caldwell .....	217	.6	70 411	1.2	324	1.3	281 975	5.0	10 836	6.4
Cameron .....	384	.4	244 824	.7	638	.8	478 314	6.1	19 159	13.3
Catahoula .....	381	.4	228 693	.6	600	.8	409 172	2.4	32 369	3.6
Claiborne .....	261	.3	58 409	1.4	224	1.4	210 616	7.2	10 815	10.1
Concordia .....	292	.5	253 241	.5	867	.7	706 127	4.7	34 595	8.0
De Soto .....	516	.4	156 733	1.2	304	1.2	275 348	11.1	17 979	8.1
East Baton Rouge .....	441	.5	66 008	1.5	150	1.6	329 226	9.2	18 241	10.6
East Carroll .....	244	.7	210 262	.5	862	.9	797 024	2.5	42 629	7.3
East Feliciana .....	386	.4	115 153	1.2	298	1.3	418 161	11.0	12 487	12.2
Evangeline .....	588	.4	181 063	.6	308	.7	305 449	5.3	20 723	3.8
Franklin .....	732	.6	268 792	.6	367	.8	328 284	3.5	45 557	4.0
Grant .....	186	.8	48 609	2.7	261	2.8	317 903	9.8	6 428	4.0
Iberia .....	298	.4	102 628	.5	344	.7	577 782	3.8	35 538	8.0
Iberville .....	161	.6	96 407	1.0	599	1.1	967 523	2.5	28 107	.8
Jackson .....	183	.4	15 823	2.2	86	2.3	154 096	7.1	4 971	7.6
Jefferson .....	62	.7	4 836	4.9	78	4.9	142 169	7.8	1 170	4.4
Jefferson Davis .....	576	.4	303 575	.7	527	.8	448 762	4.3	41 349	8.3
Lafayette .....	577	.5	87 880	1.0	152	1.1	350 605	4.0	22 861	7.1
Lafourche .....	398	.5	135 042	1.1	339	1.2	481 006	6.6	27 059	2.7
La Salle .....	160	.7	27 245	2.6	170	2.7	189 412	7.9	3 897	6.9
Lincoln .....	287	.6	41 455	2.3	144	2.3	211 608	10.1	10 083	5.2
Livingston .....	345	.4	40 471	1.3	117	1.4	333 286	12.2	7 949	11.6
Madison .....	279	.7	266 435	.5	955	.9	776 953	3.7	44 496	16.5
Morehouse .....	402	.4	258 209	.5	642	.6	625 971	2.5	55 870	3.3
Natchitoches .....	530	.3	188 804	.7	356	.8	369 431	7.7	20 227	3.4
Orleans .....	10	1.4	41	3.7	4	4.0	84 913	15.3	105	10.2
Ouachita .....	377	.4	89 083	1.4	236	1.4	276 946	8.4	25 548	14.4
Plaquemines .....	127	.6	36 756	2.3	289	2.4	341 036	5.8	4 854	5.4
Pointe Coupee .....	402	.5	201 137	.6	500	.8	582 130	3.7	35 532	2.1
Rapides .....	817	.5	194 480	1.0	238	1.1	333 349	12.6	45 300	5.5
Red River .....	218	.5	113 176	1.1	519	1.2	419 653	5.1	11 075	11.4
Richland .....	483	.5	236 721	.7	490	.9	494 245	3.4	46 203	3.2
Sabine .....	373	.3	56 683	1.2	152	1.3	200 287	7.3	14 382	7.0
St. Bernard .....	27	1.0	3 404	6.4	126	6.5	300 605	6.6	377	10.1
St. Charles .....	71	.9	21 338	2.9	301	3.0	483 914	6.3	3 144	2.3
St. Helena .....	333	.4	65 741	1.0	197	1.1	251 149	8.8	12 685	10.6
St. James .....	65	.6	45 347	.6	698	.8	1 050 463	3.0	16 213	.5
St. John the Baptist .....	27	.9	9 538	2.2	353	2.3	777 230	7.9	2 798	.9
St. Landry .....	966	.4	264 841	.7	274	.8	300 719	3.6	57 997	3.0
St. Martin .....	243	.5	77 997	1.1	321	1.2	469 758	4.2	23 465	2.9
St. Mary .....	103	.6	83 166	.9	807	1.1	1 218 867	3.7	25 399	.6
St. Tammany .....	451	.5	41 863	2.4	93	2.4	304 715	10.4	22 152	14.9
Tangipahoa .....	923	.5	120 022	1.1	130	1.2	250 377	7.5	28 629	5.4
Tensas .....	202	.6	240 892	.4	1 193	.7	924 480	1.3	37 028	1.6
Terrebonne .....	137	.4	52 873	1.6	366	1.7	675 586	4.4	10 362	3.4
Union .....	436	.3	63 170	1.0	145	1.0	203 773	4.3	16 517	5.1
Vermilion .....	995	.4	328 565	.6	330	.7	372 945	4.3	67 786	6.2
Vernon .....	387	.4	43 615	2.0	113	2.0	147 202	10.3	9 140	9.0
Washington .....	814	.4	100 006	.8	123	.9	232 994	5.3	33 059	6.8
Webster .....	341	.4	50 296	1.7	147	1.8	219 082	17.3	11 074	17.3
West Baton Rouge .....	95	.8	28 836	2.5	304	2.6	439 780	5.3	7 448	2.2
West Carroll .....	539	.7	166 915	1.1	310	1.3	235 289	5.9	30 576	4.4
West Feliciana .....	148	.7	76 164	1.6	515	1.7	677 230	7.2	5 359	7.4
Winn .....	147	.7	17 871	2.9	122	3.0	111 351	8.7	3 659	10.6
Geographic area	Average market value of all machinery and equipment per farm <sup>1</sup>		Market value of agricultural products sold		Average market value of agricultural products sold per farm		Farm production expenses <sup>1</sup>			
	Value (dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Value (dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total farm production expenses			
							Farms		Value	
							Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
<b>Louisiana.....</b>	<b>59 330</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2 031 277</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>85 265</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>23 833</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>1 466 483</b>	<b>.3</b>
Acadia .....	71 222	5.5	66 593	.5	104 377	.7	639	.7	39 818	1.7
Allen .....	42 949	11.0	11 474	1.4	33 452	1.6	343	.9	7 368	4.4
Ascension .....	48 626	11.7	15 277	.5	54 757	.7	280	.8	11 142	2.4
Assumption .....	205 393	3.5	32 066	.4	314 372	.6	103	1.3	20 408	1.0
Avoyelles .....	56 216	4.0	61 085	.4	73 864	.6	826	.6	40 034	1.8
Beauregard .....	30 426	6.1	10 947	1.0	16 194	1.0	677	.6	8 902	3.8
Bienville .....	34 060	11.0	5 875	1.5	26 584	1.7	221	1.1	5 074	3.0
Bossier .....	43 484	11.1	8 909	1.6	23 949	1.7	371	.8	7 996	7.8
Caddo .....	43 299	5.4	27 441	.5	58 014	.6	472	.7	24 919	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

## C-16 APPENDIX C

## 1997 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

**Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and Parish Totals: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Average market value of all machinery and equipment per farm <sup>1</sup>		Market value of agricultural products sold		Average market value of agricultural products sold per farm		Farm production expenses <sup>1</sup>			
	Value (dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Value (dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total farm production expenses			
							Farms	Value		
							Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Calcasieu .....	32 815	9.3	20 453	.9	27 307	1.0	750	.7	15 792	4.8
Caldwell .....	49 937	6.5	11 306	1.1	52 103	1.3	217	1.1	8 642	3.0
Cameron .....	49 634	13.3	11 058	.8	28 796	.9	386	.7	8 819	6.8
Catahoula .....	85 181	3.7	42 950	.5	112 731	.6	380	.8	32 630	1.8
Claiborne .....	41 436	10.2	36 465	.3	139 713	.4	261	1.0	28 107	.6
Concordia .....	118 475	8.0	60 844	.3	208 371	.6	292	.8	43 751	2.0
De Soto .....	34 911	8.2	19 430	.6	37 655	.7	515	.7	16 970	2.1
East Baton Rouge .....	41 363	10.6	8 266	1.0	18 745	1.1	441	.8	9 012	9.3
East Carroll .....	175 428	7.3	62 163	.4	254 765	.8	243	1.0	42 990	1.6
East Feliciana .....	32 267	12.3	7 540	1.2	19 534	1.2	387	.8	6 786	5.7
Evangeline .....	35 244	3.9	44 482	.5	75 650	.6	588	.7	23 917	2.3
Franklin .....	62 321	4.1	88 027	.4	120 255	.7	731	.7	63 308	.9
Grant .....	34 557	4.4	6 037	1.7	32 456	1.9	186	2.0	4 433	2.1
Iberia .....	118 857	8.0	49 797	.3	167 106	.5	299	.9	33 361	1.4
Ibererville .....	172 435	1.7	37 183	.2	230 951	.6	163	1.4	23 683	.5
Jackson .....	27 316	7.7	25 452	.2	139 084	.4	182	1.6	21 415	.4
Jefferson .....	18 876	6.1	2 353	.7	37 945	1.0	62	4.3	709	2.2
Jefferson Davis .....	71 414	8.3	52 360	.5	90 902	.7	579	.6	34 457	1.6
Lafayette .....	39 689	7.2	24 007	.5	41 606	.7	576	.7	14 223	1.8
Lafourche .....	67 647	2.9	32 207	.4	80 922	.6	400	.9	21 595	2.3
La Salle .....	24 355	7.2	1 146	3.1	7 161	3.2	160	2.2	1 456	8.5
Lincoln .....	35 132	5.3	35 276	.4	122 914	.7	287	.9	31 233	1.7
Livingston .....	23 040	11.7	8 594	1.0	24 911	1.1	345	.9	8 421	5.7
Madison .....	160 057	16.6	63 455	.4	227 439	.8	278	1.0	48 632	2.2
Morehouse .....	138 979	3.4	78 408	.3	195 044	.5	402	.7	54 871	1.3
Natchitoches .....	38 164	3.4	50 068	.3	94 467	.5	530	.6	36 165	1.2
Orleans .....	10 530	13.2	21	23.2	2 058	23.2	10	8.5	35	10.6
Ouachita .....	67 946	14.4	25 729	.6	68 248	.8	376	.9	21 582	2.3
Plaquemines .....	37 925	5.8	4 653	2.5	36 640	2.6	128	2.0	2 975	5.5
Pointe Coupee .....	88 830	2.2	53 662	.4	133 487	.6	400	.8	35 780	2.0
Rapides .....	55 514	5.6	55 175	.5	67 534	.7	816	.6	38 391	2.4
Red River .....	50 802	11.4	10 925	1.2	50 114	1.3	218	1.0	8 046	2.4
Richland .....	95 856	3.3	57 475	.5	118 996	.7	482	.8	44 009	1.7
Sabine .....	38 557	7.0	53 434	.1	143 254	.3	373	.6	44 889	1.0
St. Bernard .....	13 956	11.1	425	2.9	15 747	3.1	27	4.7	324	4.2
St. Charles .....	44 283	4.7	5 065	1.4	71 337	1.6	71	4.1	4 356	1.6
St. Helena .....	38 092	10.7	30 224	.3	90 762	.5	333	.8	24 056	2.5
St. James .....	249 435	3.0	26 691	.3	410 626	.6	65	2.9	17 749	.3
St. John the Baptist .....	103 639	5.4	3 546	.3	131 351	.9	27	5.3	2 491	.5
St. Landry .....	60 101	3.0	63 850	.4	66 097	.5	965	.6	43 945	1.7
St. Martin .....	95 776	3.1	30 648	.6	126 123	.8	245	1.0	19 330	1.0
St. Mary .....	246 590	1.6	39 430	.1	382 811	.6	103	1.5	26 109	.2
St. Tammany .....	48 794	14.9	12 404	1.5	27 504	1.6	454	.9	10 350	7.5
Tangipahoa .....	30 950	5.4	59 280	.6	64 225	.7	925	.6	45 543	1.7
Tensas .....	184 217	1.9	70 700	.3	349 998	.7	201	1.0	50 473	.6
Terrebonne .....	75 089	3.9	14 180	.4	103 506	.6	138	2.0	10 250	1.4
Union .....	37 970	5.1	86 387	.1	198 135	.3	435	.7	73 480	.3
Vermilion .....	67 921	6.2	70 111	.5	70 464	.7	998	.6	45 682	1.7
Vernon .....	23 678	9.1	8 271	1.2	21 372	1.3	386	.8	8 318	3.3
Washington .....	40 514	6.8	45 118	.6	55 427	.7	816	.6	35 415	3.0
Webster .....	32 475	17.3	5 642	1.4	16 546	1.5	341	.8	4 730	7.2
West Baton Rouge .....	78 395	4.2	29 414	.3	309 621	.8	95	3.6	8 911	1.0
West Carroll .....	56 727	4.4	43 339	.7	80 407	1.0	539	.8	30 675	3.4
West Feliciana .....	36 209	7.6	3 406	1.6	23 015	1.7	148	1.9	3 329	4.7
Winn .....	25 064	10.8	3 076	.7	20 925	1.0	146	2.0	4 219	1.7
Farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> —Con.										
Geographic area	Livestock and poultry purchased			Feed for livestock and poultry			Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees			
	Farms		Value		Farms		Value		Farms	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
<b>Louisiana.....</b>	<b>6 487</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>73 786</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>13 261</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>247 019</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>8 706</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Acadia .....	154	16.8	327	18.8	223	10.8	361	16.4	350	6.5
Allen .....	60	27.5	201	31.2	234	8.2	435	16.1	96	20.1
Ascension .....	131	16.5	428	27.2	192	9.6	408	20.8	76	22.8
Assumption .....	15	39.1	67	27.7	37	17.6	240	9.3	40	14.8
Avoyelles .....	170	18.7	547	18.9	307	11.4	810	26.9	406	7.3
Beauregard .....	201	12.9	563	17.1	435	6.4	1 223	5.7	151	16.3
Bienvenue .....	91	16.7	727	11.6	145	10.2	1 798	2.2	52	23.2
Bossier .....	142	15.8	758	12.6	250	8.0	1 078	14.5	35	27.6
Caddo .....	129	17.4	2 816	9.2	295	8.5	1 382	16.0	119	16.5
Calcasieu .....	222	13.8	700	20.9	471	6.9	1 148	6.9	194	13.2
Caldwell .....	70	16.4	161	37.3	136	8.3	248	11.2	63	11.7
Cameron .....	90	21.0	339	7.7	265	7.7	818	6.2	48	23.9
Catahoula .....	97	19.8	329	14.4	176	11.5	803	21.8	166	9.6
Claiborne .....	94	14.0	7 540	1.4	184	6.7	13 997	.8	22	36.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and Parish Totals: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> —Con.											
	Livestock and poultry purchased				Feed for livestock and poultry				Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees			
	Farms		Value		Farms		Value		Farms		Value	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Concordia.....	51	26.1	890	8.8	85	19.5	1 507	4.0	196	7.8	3 202	4.7
De Soto.....	100	17.8	1 023	8.1	383	6.9	6 849	2.2	67	25.2	84	8.8
East Baton Rouge.....	209	11.3	1 015	25.3	324	6.4	1 552	13.5	120	17.8	203	6.7
East Carroll.....	14	48.6	159	53.2	22	32.2	138	65.7	202	4.8	3 409	2.9
East Feliciana.....	149	13.9	713	13.4	254	8.6	1 341	5.1	106	21.0	116	11.1
Evangeline.....	128	21.2	244	27.7	373	7.8	1 524	5.2	306	9.3	1 719	2.9
Franklin.....	116	19.5	1 992	3.8	287	10.9	5 755	4.7	473	5.5	3 094	4.1
Grant.....	48	13.4	114	16.9	118	5.7	260	19.7	42	11.7	278	4.0
Iberia.....	58	29.7	103	39.5	116	16.4	193	37.9	99	18.7	868	4.1
Iberville.....	42	11.6	314	5.9	80	7.1	342	3.7	84	7.0	668	1.6
Jackson.....	67	9.7	2 254	.7	118	6.6	15 649	.2	31	17.2	19	26.0
Jefferson.....	22	6.9	54	3.9	38	5.5	67	4.5	11	9.0	15	1.5
Jefferson Davis.....	130	18.5	271	14.6	245	8.5	699	24.8	310	4.9	3 097	4.2
Lafayette.....	161	15.7	424	17.6	317	8.8	758	12.6	166	14.7	894	2.1
Lafourche.....	156	10.4	647	14.2	249	7.0	1 076	18.7	139	13.0	517	3.0
La Salle.....	25	21.0	46	24.8	114	6.5	239	17.1	37	13.0	53	16.5
Lincoln.....	132	14.4	6 580	3.1	217	6.5	17 317	.5	66	22.8	85	16.9
Livingston.....	166	11.9	1 202	7.4	254	5.7	3 791	2.2	123	17.0	90	13.5
Madison.....	28	48.3	107	37.9	63	32.3	212	35.9	221	9.1	4 955	3.8
Morehouse.....	71	24.5	484	32.2	102	16.4	298	17.1	263	6.8	3 669	3.1
Natchitoches.....	236	9.5	7 077	2.1	376	5.5	10 473	.8	81	15.2	1 019	.2
Orleans.....	1	—	(D)	(D)	1	—	(D)	(D)	4	16.3	(D)	(D)
Ouachita.....	111	17.6	1 012	9.0	189	12.0	3 908	1.6	166	12.3	1 223	20.9
Plaquemines.....	13	24.5	156	38.0	27	16.2	51	20.8	37	11.7	201	2.9
Pointe Coupee.....	97	16.6	825	6.2	204	8.9	550	18.3	188	10.8	2 717	2.6
Rapides.....	172	14.9	362	25.7	405	6.4	1 312	7.2	285	9.2	3 576	2.6
Red River.....	68	17.5	345	7.9	147	8.1	758	5.3	24	18.5	325	.5
Richland.....	53	27.6	590	21.2	179	10.8	477	20.8	316	5.0	3 040	2.0
Sabine.....	183	11.2	5 064	4.5	317	5.5	32 065	.2	41	35.5	30	53.6
St. Bernard.....	3	15.2	(D)	(D)	10	8.8	(D)	(D)	11	6.5	8	5.3
St. Charles.....	28	6.4	104	11.3	45	5.1	112	12.3	12	9.4	(D)	(D)
St. Helena.....	127	17.4	2 762	2.2	251	5.7	14 097	2.9	77	26.7	69	18.2
St. James.....	4	16.0	25	5.4	14	8.5	49	5.9	42	3.5	208	1.0
St. John the Baptist.....	3	18.0	6	22.2	12	8.6	11	13.2	12	5.7	46	.3
St. Landry.....	209	14.3	990	20.8	533	6.3	2 495	5.3	375	7.5	3 230	5.0
St. Martin.....	38	25.2	116	45.2	81	16.9	627	8.1	102	11.4	512	17.5
St. Mary.....	27	17.3	35	29.0	34	13.7	55	28.6	46	9.4	294	1.1
St. Tammany.....	155	13.9	963	22.2	307	5.8	1 137	11.3	142	14.1	794	6.0
Tangipahoa.....	330	10.1	3 168	8.7	660	4.8	18 439	3.1	356	10.0	1 305	25.4
Tensas.....	9	39.4	51	14.1	30	15.5	32	17.1	162	2.6	3 933	.7
Terrebonne.....	29	17.4	104	33.4	65	8.3	182	21.4	36	14.1	135	4.7
Union.....	213	9.3	8 950	1.3	336	5.9	52 464	.1	38	25.2	35	24.7
Vermilion.....	186	14.0	635	14.5	475	7.0	1 301	11.5	513	5.4	3 617	4.6
Vernon.....	120	19.1	842	22.0	239	9.8	3 987	2.0	95	24.9	29	25.6
Washington.....	224	12.5	2 235	7.0	586	4.8	12 344	5.5	280	11.0	848	3.1
Webster.....	112	18.8	605	10.1	250	8.2	1 742	4.1	30	36.8	23	59.0
West Baton Rouge.....	24	7.8	1 265	2.2	45	5.7	594	2.5	34	4.8	179	1.8
West Carroll.....	75	26.3	309	33.3	159	15.1	621	51.4	247	8.0	1 904	6.5
West Feliciana.....	53	13.1	333	23.8	81	6.5	231	9.9	57	11.4	133	7.3
Winn.....	45	14.7	687	7.8	94	7.5	2 552	.9	17	26.9	3	16.7
Geographic area	Farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> —Con.											
	Commercial fertilizer				Agricultural chemicals				Petroleum products			
	Farms		Value		Farms		Value		Farms		Value	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Louisiana.....	14 669	1.1	128 104	.7	9 908	1.5	173 185	.6	22 294	.6	85 572	.6
Acadia.....	415	5.5	6 101	2.7	345	5.5	6 479	3.2	595	2.0	4 070	2.8
Allen.....	215	9.8	1 191	4.4	84	20.8	915	6.0	319	3.1	793	6.2
Ascension.....	172	10.9	948	.9	83	20.2	1 178	1.3	255	4.0	637	4.7
Assumption.....	70	9.3	1 492	1.2	60	8.7	2 381	1.3	94	4.9	1 699	1.8
Avoyelles.....	470	7.3	4 627	2.3	502	5.4	7 104	2.9	770	2.2	3 187	2.8
Beauregard.....	436	6.5	963	8.0	200	12.7	913	1.7	602	2.8	573	5.9
Bienville.....	137	10.6	298	12.9	53	25.0	147	56.5	210	3.2	311	12.8
Bossier.....	108	15.5	813	28.6	94	20.0	426	4.8	351	3.0	594	8.2
Caddo.....	198	11.6	1 279	6.6	133	15.1	3 491	3.0	465	1.3	1 109	3.7
Calcasieu.....	427	8.5	2 018	8.5	282	11.0	1 298	8.8	704	2.5	1 310	9.2
Caldwell.....	146	7.5	916	2.3	73	11.6	1 614	2.6	211	2.3	465	5.9
Cameron.....	122	15.4	963	6.7	137	15.5	1 070	7.4	367	2.7	716	10.0
Catahoula.....	208	9.2	3 612	6.5	150	9.5	7 926	2.0	329	4.0	2 116	2.8
Claiborne.....	116	11.5	217	14.2	24	32.0	29	55.0	254	1.6	862	4.1
Concordia.....	175	10.5	3 869	4.1	214	5.4	9 967	2.2	289	.8	3 043	2.3
De Soto.....	302	9.2	1 059	12.0	164	15.3	258	5.1	492	1.7	846	7.3
East Baton Rouge.....	224	10.7	563	11.9	104	19.3	101	9.5	401	3.7	582	10.2
East Carroll.....	183	6.8	3 915	1.7	202	4.8	9 376	1.4	236	1.7	2 514	4.0
East Feliciana.....	240	8.1	833	7.8	78	24.3	63	11.8	360	3.6	424	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and Parish Totals: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> —Con.											
	Commercial fertilizer				Agricultural chemicals				Petroleum products			
	Farms		Value		Farms		Value		Farms		Value	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Evangeline .....	445	6.0	3 009	2.3	324	9.2	2 904	3.3	546	3.1	1 978	2.7
Franklin .....	505	5.1	6 638	1.9	373	5.9	9 936	2.7	686	2.2	3 432	3.0
Grant .....	112	6.6	528	3.3	56	9.4	595	3.2	159	3.4	325	4.0
Iberia .....	212	9.9	4 145	2.4	131	14.7	3 585	1.7	256	6.0	2 284	2.2
Iberville .....	97	5.2	2 225	.6	79	6.0	3 025	.5	154	2.5	1 639	.7
Jackson.....	100	7.1	110	15.1	40	13.4	36	45.7	182	1.6	389	3.5
Jefferson .....	25	6.8	19	10.0	11	6.0	11	3.9	57	4.4	63	3.4
Jefferson Davis .....	432	5.1	6 246	4.1	323	8.0	5 099	5.7	528	3.3	3 181	4.9
Lafayette .....	348	7.5	1 604	2.3	193	12.3	1 383	1.2	522	3.1	1 015	2.8
Lafourche .....	182	11.0	1 619	1.2	200	10.1	1 921	2.1	394	1.7	1 668	3.3
La Salle .....	110	6.7	193	12.4	26	16.1	89	8.0	157	2.5	122	9.3
Lincoln .....	184	9.2	313	16.1	143	13.2	102	19.3	278	2.9	675	5.9
Livingston .....	190	11.0	297	8.0	85	21.7	62	6.9	333	2.1	251	5.5
Madison .....	201	10.1	4 921	3.8	249	4.3	11 106	3.9	268	5.0	2 907	3.7
Morehouse .....	304	5.2	6 382	2.4	276	6.6	10 565	3.3	382	1.7	3 346	2.5
Natchitoches .....	218	10.0	1 992	2.4	169	12.3	1 839	3.3	523	1.4	1 813	3.9
Orleans .....	6	12.7	1	21.3	3	21.8	(Z)	22.5	9	8.3	6	8.8
Ouachita .....	218	10.3	1 456	4.1	183	10.7	3 191	5.5	348	3.2	1 021	4.8
Plaquemines .....	86	5.8	87	6.7	93	5.3	146	14.3	124	2.6	156	4.5
Pointe Coupee .....	262	7.6	3 832	5.1	202	11.1	5 780	2.4	382	2.5	2 244	2.9
Rapides .....	507	6.2	2 925	3.6	387	7.5	4 823	4.6	771	2.0	2 092	3.6
Red River .....	125	12.4	621	6.5	73	19.3	983	.8	206	3.8	611	5.6
Richland .....	340	4.2	5 651	2.1	342	4.2	10 235	1.9	461	1.8	2 500	2.8
Sabine .....	197	10.8	345	15.1	76	20.1	41	26.9	371	.6	906	4.2
St. Bernard .....	15	5.5	39	13.8	11	5.2	8	20.8	25	4.6	24	3.2
St. Charles .....	33	5.6	240	1.2	33	6.0	203	1.6	70	4.1	172	2.8
St. Helena .....	231	8.1	665	11.3	66	25.9	62	11.8	312	2.5	539	8.7
St. James .....	58	3.0	1 457	.4	53	3.0	1 785	.5	65	2.9	1 035	.5
St. John the Baptist .....	19	5.6	177	.2	12	5.9	273	.1	24	5.7	139	1.7
St. Landry .....	560	5.8	4 885	2.9	440	7.8	6 119	2.3	904	1.7	3 059	2.6
St. Martin .....	160	9.2	2 354	1.7	145	8.0	1 942	2.8	213	4.7	1 498	2.1
St. Mary .....	72	6.3	2 922	.6	66	6.5	2 393	.3	91	3.7	1 747	.7
St. Tammany .....	310	7.0	672	13.4	110	17.5	188	18.5	382	3.7	512	14.7
Tangipahoa .....	636	5.6	2 470	8.2	317	10.8	426	10.2	874	1.9	1 488	4.7
Tensas .....	155	4.4	5 616	.9	168	3.1	14 873	1.0	196	2.2	2 706	.7
Terrebonne .....	81	7.5	810	2.0	77	7.7	1 002	1.2	133	2.7	729	1.4
Union .....	217	10.2	403	25.2	129	13.3	101	28.4	404	3.4	1 326	2.2
Vermilion .....	706	4.1	6 618	3.2	528	6.0	5 468	3.4	943	1.8	4 561	3.7
Vernon .....	292	7.1	432	10.1	69	26.2	23	27.5	380	1.1	457	9.6
Washington .....	592	5.2	2 441	6.3	191	12.8	354	4.8	759	2.3	1 509	4.4
Webster .....	190	12.7	316	21.0	74	24.2	14	38.4	326	3.2	290	8.4
West Baton Rouge .....	51	4.6	485	1.2	40	4.9	953	1.4	85	3.8	737	.8
West Carroll .....	322	6.2	3 669	8.6	281	6.2	4 669	6.1	423	3.4	2 131	4.3
West Feliciana .....	104	7.3	483	7.5	46	15.6	127	16.1	142	2.5	310	3.5
Winn .....	95	7.0	117	11.0	33	17.8	11	12.5	142	2.7	132	9.6
Geographic area	Farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> —Con.											
	Electricity				Hired farm labor				Contract labor			
	Farms		Value		Farms		Value		Farms		Value	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Louisiana.....	12 419	1.3	18 228	1.3	8 254	1.7	163 558	.5	2 376	3.8	12 440	2.2
Acadia .....	374	8.0	415	6.4	239	10.2	3 332	6.0	52	28.2	278	12.0
Allen .....	157	14.4	229	6.3	76	21.9	376	8.1	30	39.6	56	39.8
Ascension .....	122	16.1	128	5.7	67	22.1	2 441	1.5	26	42.2	307	1.9
Assumption .....	69	6.9	145	5.0	72	7.2	5 653	.6	14	25.8	159	1.3
Avoyelles .....	392	8.3	307	10.8	303	10.6	3 781	1.7	41	22.8	181	1.6
Beauregard .....	340	8.4	172	12.1	132	16.4	416	6.3	69	23.4	131	42.2
Bienville .....	57	20.6	74	17.0	71	18.7	291	6.2	13	52.0	20	36.7
Bossier .....	203	9.4	149	23.6	96	16.1	464	19.0	33	35.6	107	38.9
Caddo .....	249	9.6	315	6.6	107	18.1	4 017	1.9	71	20.2	345	19.2
Calcasieu .....	328	9.9	333	11.7	158	12.9	1 243	3.4	87	22.7	169	19.6
Caldwell .....	84	11.2	77	4.3	68	14.8	936	1.6	17	38.3	72	13.5
Cameron .....	119	15.6	77	6.4	58	24.5	698	3.2	6	3.1	30	.5
Catahoula .....	220	9.2	253	7.1	173	10.6	2 840	4.9	31	25.1	331	7.8
Claiborne .....	135	9.6	462	7.3	84	13.1	1 180	9.8	32	11.6	119	2.1
Concordia .....	164	11.4	458	4.5	177	9.3	5 206	2.8	64	19.0	358	2.8
De Soto .....	191	12.8	305	4.1	214	11.1	1 861	5.9	46	36.3	149	42.6
East Baton Rouge .....	263	9.3	371	9.2	137	16.7	1 566	21.7	21	52.8	69	36.2
East Carroll .....	147	8.8	316	17.5	160	7.1	5 443	2.6	28	10.1	246	.8
East Feliciana .....	155	14.8	114	11.7	133	16.6	728	10.4	38	41.9	27	42.1
Evangeline .....	283	9.8	411	7.5	224	12.7	2 835	3.8	26	47.4	256	3.6
Franklin .....	496	6.1	1 321	4.9	270	7.4	7 796	1.3	69	18.8	587	4.6
Grant .....	71	9.0	39	8.5	35	11.7	357	4.3	10	30.8	12	43.7
Iberia .....	142	11.9	155	10.9	170	11.8	8 780	1.8	54	17.9	313	3.0
Iberville .....	94	5.6	143	1.4	87	5.1	4 748	.2	34	12.4	94	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and Parish Totals: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> —Con.											
	Electricity				Hired farm labor				Contract labor			
	Farms		Value		Farms		Value		Farms		Value	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Jackson.....	70	9.7	121	1.4	54	12.3	295	2.3	2	—	(D)	(D)
Jefferson.....	24	6.2	39	.8	13	6.2	113	1.7	8	4.6	24	1.5
Jefferson Davis.....	301	8.9	456	10.6	164	13.0	1 800	2.9	61	26.9	314	18.2
Lafayette.....	324	8.8	222	5.9	105	19.4	2 276	1.7	26	48.2	144	11.3
Lafourche.....	191	10.7	189	5.8	138	11.2	5 229	1.7	40	28.9	83	8.5
La Salle.....	71	10.3	16	10.9	32	15.7	76	24.8	18	25.1	8	27.4
Lincoln.....	118	16.2	398	1.6	118	17.3	1 292	4.8	34	39.0	68	37.4
Livingston.....	146	12.9	134	9.9	48	26.1	879	48.5	16	57.9	16	26.3
Madison.....	178	12.0	361	3.3	163	12.2	4 605	.9	60	31.3	260	11.8
Morehouse.....	217	7.2	586	2.1	232	7.9	5 947	1.1	63	18.2	617	5.6
Natchitoches.....	262	7.8	549	17.9	228	9.1	2 008	3.3	49	23.0	161	18.2
Orleans.....	5	12.8	5	16.6	1	35.8	(D)	—	1	(D)	—	—
Ouachita.....	237	8.2	253	7.6	117	15.8	2 187	5.2	35	29.4	208	7.3
Plaquemines.....	76	6.8	47	13.0	63	7.6	784	10.2	18	19.4	126	18.1
Pointe Coupee.....	218	9.9	255	7.3	152	11.6	4 090	2.3	44	24.6	260	9.5
Rapides.....	387	7.6	541	3.5	272	11.2	6 864	3.0	126	20.8	614	17.0
Red River.....	122	12.6	103	3.2	77	17.5	656	2.4	16	30.0	60	1.6
Richland.....	316	5.9	256	6.4	240	8.3	3 722	3.3	76	16.4	428	5.3
Sabine.....	217	10.1	404	3.4	109	15.7	405	8.1	35	36.0	72	15.1
St. Bernard.....	10	6.6	2	6.1	9	6.8	38	5.9	4	2.9	6	1.1
St. Charles.....	31	5.8	32	4.0	28	5.8	(D)	(D)	9	11.0	36	14.4
St. Helena.....	212	8.5	485	5.0	132	15.7	1 892	3.9	22	55.5	128	30.4
St. James.....	50	2.6	95	.6	46	2.6	5 244	.2	15	6.1	282	4.8
St. John the Baptist.....	15	6.3	22	2.4	8	5.1	717	(L)	4	—	132	—
St. Landry.....	506	6.1	653	7.2	302	9.5	5 048	3.1	60	23.0	251	9.4
St. Martin.....	112	9.4	160	11.1	105	8.9	4 281	.9	33	21.0	178	17.7
St. Mary.....	81	5.6	121	2.2	61	4.9	5 894	.1	21	13.8	311	3.9
St. Tammany.....	306	8.1	330	15.8	162	14.2	1 953	7.5	24	44.9	74	29.0
Tangipahoa.....	590	5.5	1 272	7.4	321	10.1	3 895	6.4	117	17.3	509	30.4
Tensas.....	133	6.1	205	1.8	124	5.6	5 419	.4	26	14.3	307	1.2
Terrebonne.....	77	7.0	104	10.9	49	10.0	2 279	1.3	18	21.4	205	1.9
Union.....	208	9.4	665	3.0	135	13.3	655	1.7	45	25.1	131	4.3
Vermilion.....	526	6.1	702	7.4	306	8.1	4 143	3.2	85	16.7	976	3.5
Vernon.....	176	11.3	150	8.4	108	20.8	341	17.4	48	35.1	101	36.8
Washington.....	479	5.6	893	5.8	334	9.0	4 531	3.2	43	26.7	222	8.8
Webster.....	154	15.8	110	15.9	95	19.2	231	33.1	56	32.9	63	41.1
West Baton Rouge.....	43	5.1	107	1.1	33	4.7	1 246	1.5	11	8.5	101	3.1
West Carroll.....	259	9.7	328	9.1	167	11.2	4 049	1.0	52	28.2	493	12.7
West Feliciana.....	65	13.0	59	9.3	58	9.9	379	12.6	29	19.8	42	31.9
Winn.....	51	12.4	27	6.1	34	17.9	39	25.9	14	23.7	11	27.6
Geographic area	Farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> —Con.											
	Repair and maintenance				Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment				Interest expense			
	Farms		Value		Farms		Value		Farms		Value	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Louisiana.....	19 508	.8	131 075	.7	5 292	2.3	45 768	1.4	7 942	1.8	75 495	1.1
Acadia.....	546	3.5	4 505	3.3	146	16.5	2 124	10.6	250	8.4	2 072	6.0
Allen.....	204	10.3	944	7.8	36	23.9	159	4.1	57	18.1	359	14.6
Ascension.....	219	8.1	1 388	5.3	20	35.8	144	4.0	49	31.3	546	8.9
Assumption.....	99	2.9	2 733	1.2	39	14.9	304	4.4	39	7.1	623	3.6
Avoyelles.....	630	4.2	4 334	3.1	200	13.9	1 552	3.3	246	11.3	2 692	4.2
Beauregard.....	523	4.4	1 182	9.2	107	18.2	182	9.4	162	13.0	672	13.0
Bienville.....	171	7.2	373	8.3	30	33.8	31	12.9	72	19.4	215	16.1
Bossier.....	330	4.0	946	13.5	54	27.9	149	22.9	79	19.7	475	24.4
Caddo.....	393	5.0	1 419	5.9	112	17.2	872	9.4	199	12.1	1 793	9.4
Calcasieu.....	636	3.9	1 740	9.5	79	24.3	476	14.3	233	13.2	1 015	9.9
Caldwell.....	166	5.7	871	6.3	55	17.7	516	4.4	65	16.2	615	7.7
Cameron.....	330	4.6	1 247	14.5	46	23.5	416	23.8	54	19.3	281	10.2
Catahoula.....	295	5.3	2 544	2.6	109	15.8	2 162	2.4	190	10.1	2 384	2.8
Claiborne.....	229	4.1	750	7.1	28	31.4	36	32.7	76	13.9	796	20.8
Concordia.....	249	6.2	3 665	2.6	135	11.2	2 301	3.3	160	9.6	2 523	2.8
De Soto.....	415	5.5	1 234	6.2	82	20.3	221	15.3	115	16.8	830	7.3
East Baton Rouge.....	409	2.5	1 095	10.8	48	34.3	138	18.9	106	17.1	295	18.5
East Carroll.....	217	3.7	3 598	2.1	108	11.8	1 534	6.3	187	4.8	1 991	6.2
East Feliciana.....	332	5.0	970	15.9	68	25.7	103	17.1	83	21.9	339	21.8
Evangeline.....	499	4.3	3 183	3.2	143	14.9	827	5.2	183	14.0	1 383	15.0
Franklin.....	587	4.2	5 500	3.2	239	11.7	2 493	8.4	352	7.6	3 203	2.9
Grant.....	131	5.1	473	3.9	23	13.2	284	3.9	59	10.2	335	6.0
Iberia.....	232	8.4	4 364	2.1	53	18.4	723	.5	80	14.9	1 462	2.5
Iberville.....	133	3.5	3 124	.7	43	6.9	608	.3	67	5.9	1 162	1.6
Jackson.....	145	4.5	342	4.5	29	13.0	40	21.3	69	10.1	453	4.0
Jefferson.....	50	4.6	81	3.7	7	8.4	8	6.0	10	9.0	87	3.8
Jefferson Davis.....	485	4.0	4 604	3.3	194	10.2	1 871	4.1	182	13.7	1 815	8.9
Lafayette.....	500	3.5	1 934	2.9	97	20.6	343	6.8	77	22.9	815	3.3
Lafourche.....	342	4.6	2 748	4.1	67	21.1	410	7.0	106	13.5	960	10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and Parish Totals: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> —Con.											
	Repair and maintenance				Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment				Interest expense			
	Farms		Value		Farms		Value		Farms		Value	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
La Salle .....	122	5.0	203	10.1	25	16.8	42	30.3	58	10.3	145	11.0
Lincoln .....	229	6.7	1 060	21.0	82	17.7	162	22.1	116	17.5	797	15.7
Livingston .....	308	3.7	492	7.6	52	27.7	79	21.6	102	18.9	282	24.7
Madison .....	275	1.0	4 521	5.1	160	13.6	2 644	6.0	194	10.4	2 678	3.5
Morehouse .....	291	6.8	4 816	1.6	179	7.5	4 164	3.9	237	8.3	3 204	3.4
Natchitoches .....	409	5.1	1 676	5.8	65	17.8	864	3.1	183	10.8	1 693	4.0
Orleans .....	8	9.5	9	14.2	2	17.9	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Ouachita .....	332	4.1	1 777	6.0	87	21.2	645	7.6	95	17.8	722	6.7
Plaquemines .....	116	3.0	300	10.4	13	26.8	26	32.0	19	16.2	165	5.6
Pointe Coupee .....	327	5.0	3 769	1.9	124	13.8	1 317	9.4	184	10.1	2 497	3.9
Rapides .....	698	3.1	3 919	7.4	218	11.5	1 307	7.1	280	11.1	2 019	6.3
Red River .....	180	5.6	836	4.6	38	26.7	243	6.7	84	18.3	807	7.8
Richland .....	383	5.1	3 403	3.6	195	8.7	2 742	9.0	226	7.6	2 314	5.9
Sabine .....	335	4.4	935	8.1	63	24.5	105	25.9	174	12.8	1 217	6.6
St. Bernard .....	20	4.8	34	5.9	2	17.2	(D)	(D)	4	12.3	(D)	(D)
St. Charles .....	66	4.2	219	2.8	5	13.2	(D)	(D)	19	7.6	(D)	(D)
St. Helena .....	259	5.6	966	6.1	45	25.9	209	8.6	86	23.7	860	4.1
St. James .....	62	3.0	2 285	.3	19	4.2	306	.7	34	2.5	829	.5
St. John the Baptist .....	26	5.5	331	1.6	6	6.8	112	.3	7	8.2	59	2.1
St. Landry .....	729	4.2	4 788	2.7	215	12.9	1 417	13.3	281	10.0	2 333	4.9
St. Martin .....	219	4.4	2 833	1.0	34	17.9	428	8.5	60	14.4	805	5.1
St. Mary .....	95	3.1	4 019	.2	30	9.6	742	.3	59	4.2	1 356	1.0
St. Tammany .....	353	5.4	1 068	10.8	68	25.5	138	28.7	92	20.9	484	27.6
Tangipahoa .....	827	2.9	3 171	8.3	212	13.5	573	11.9	315	11.0	2 801	8.7
Tensas .....	186	3.3	4 205	.4	98	7.1	2 315	.4	147	4.7	3 901	2.1
Terrebonne .....	117	4.4	1 431	1.6	26	14.7	339	1.6	34	9.1	652	3.3
Union .....	322	5.4	1 027	3.4	92	18.0	123	23.1	185	9.0	1 669	2.7
Vermilion .....	819	2.9	6 885	3.8	276	9.7	1 548	6.1	299	8.2	2 303	4.8
Vernon .....	283	6.3	636	17.3	22	49.9	7	49.4	89	22.2	415	13.7
Washington .....	692	3.5	2 772	5.0	163	15.0	395	8.8	266	10.4	2 038	6.8
Webster .....	269	7.7	427	11.7	21	48.1	12	57.8	59	31.1	306	21.9
West Baton Rouge .....	72	4.0	833	.9	21	4.2	284	.6	23	4.6	620	.7
West Carroll .....	340	7.2	2 996	4.5	204	9.5	1 384	12.8	251	10.8	2 599	15.4
West Feliciana .....	125	5.3	362	6.3	25	25.2	28	27.5	50	12.1	368	11.4
Winn .....	117	5.2	180	12.7	8	32.3	6	23.9	23	18.2	76	16.5
Geographic area	Farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> —Con.											
	Cash rent				Property taxes paid				All other farm production expenses			
	Farms		Value		Farms		Value		Farms		Value	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Louisiana.....	<b>6 105</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>74 021</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>20 129</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>15 105</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>20 231</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>150 566</b>	<b>.5</b>
Acadia .....	195	14.1	1 347	4.8	535	4.3	278	12.4	592	2.8	3 971	3.1
Allen .....	73	26.2	168	11.6	290	5.7	266	18.9	243	8.3	829	16.2
Ascension .....	59	27.1	790	4.2	237	5.8	126	13.1	217	7.6	1 417	2.0
Assumption .....	35	13.0	1 799	2.2	55	11.8	88	2.2	94	4.8	2 792	2.0
Avoyelles .....	329	10.8	2 517	4.6	750	2.7	321	7.6	687	3.8	4 433	3.4
Beauregard .....	61	24.3	101	11.1	622	2.5	355	9.6	539	4.3	1 129	7.4
Bienville .....	65	19.8	54	24.2	180	6.9	95	15.8	204	4.4	610	6.0
Bossier .....	96	15.0	424	10.7	326	4.2	297	14.0	328	4.7	1 119	12.9
Caddo .....	115	18.1	1 081	8.7	422	3.9	515	8.4	430	3.1	3 260	2.3
Calcasieu .....	149	15.9	735	3.5	638	4.0	415	12.7	603	4.5	2 321	7.3
Caldwell .....	72	13.8	934	9.8	183	3.7	122	12.7	198	4.2	617	3.3
Cameron .....	69	21.4	354	4.2	315	6.4	358	15.3	303	6.3	846	7.1
Catahoula .....	116	16.3	2 263	2.8	324	4.3	232	5.8	316	4.0	2 512	2.4
Claiborne .....	50	19.1	74	30.0	237	3.8	78	11.2	200	5.1	1 915	1.0
Concordia .....	101	14.5	2 446	11.9	231	5.3	414	5.8	273	3.2	3 902	2.0
De Soto .....	102	21.8	319	16.9	471	2.6	409	15.8	408	6.1	1 525	4.9
East Baton Rouge .....	88	24.3	84	25.3	376	5.0	184	24.8	383	4.5	1 194	23.8
East Carroll .....	127	8.4	4 690	1.5	200	4.8	436	10.4	229	2.2	5 226	1.5
East Feliciana .....	73	22.4	135	21.4	304	6.8	139	19.6	333	4.8	744	9.6
Evangeline .....	159	15.4	1 070	4.6	490	4.7	201	6.5	503	4.6	2 374	2.6
Franklin .....	235	10.7	3 634	5.6	619	3.6	543	5.3	655	2.6	7 385	1.0
Grant .....	47	11.8	343	2.4	159	3.7	71	6.8	142	4.5	421	2.0
Iberia .....	112	17.0	1 794	2.2	247	5.5	192	21.1	243	6.5	4 400	1.2
Iberourg .....	58	8.7	2 861	.4	133	2.2	104	8.1	153	2.6	2 625	.7
Jackson .....	15	33.7	(D)	(D)	159	3.2	91	7.7	145	4.2	1 604	.5
Jefferson .....	10	8.7	26	11.4	50	4.8	27	9.5	54	4.4	75	3.2
Jefferson Davis .....	98	17.0	1 119	2.7	480	5.3	498	12.1	480	4.3	3 386	4.2
Lafayette .....	88	23.1	779	6.2	470	4.7	105	14.9	508	3.7	1 526	2.7
Lafourche .....	110	16.2	1 630	2.3	283	5.9	194	7.8	329	4.7	2 705	4.6
La Salle .....	28	17.9	21	19.8	143	3.7	80	8.0	114	6.5	122	19.8
Lincoln .....	35	34.4	73	35.1	267	3.9	320	25.8	248	5.9	1 992	4.4
Livingston .....	44	27.5	50	16.4	306	3.2	146	17.5	296	3.8	651	7.0
Madison .....	106	12.8	3 551	.7	225	7.4	494	3.6	277	1.0	5 311	2.8
Morehouse .....	208	7.0	5 402	2.7	267	4.2	189	5.7	368	1.8	5 201	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and Parish Totals: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> —Con.											
	Cash rent				Property taxes paid				All other farm production expenses			
	Farms		Value		Farms		Value		Farms		Value	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Natchitoches .....	127	14.4	2 115	1.8	427	3.8	345	6.7	431	3.9	2 540	4.3
Orleans .....	—	—	—	—	6	10.9	1	4.6	10	8.5	3	9.4
Ouachita .....	80	21.5	1 388	6.3	331	4.1	265	15.2	321	5.2	2 326	2.0
Plaquemines .....	18	18.2	92	3.6	118	2.8	104	24.5	114	3.4	535	7.2
Pointe Coupee .....	173	10.8	3 237	2.6	336	4.6	284	9.1	333	4.5	4 123	1.1
Rapides .....	161	12.4	1 665	3.1	709	2.9	740	10.4	717	3.0	5 633	2.5
Red River .....	51	22.1	431	5.5	165	8.0	303	19.5	190	4.9	964	5.5
Richland .....	180	9.7	3 191	2.6	380	4.9	585	2.7	451	2.3	4 878	3.4
Sabine .....	83	22.1	189	28.1	328	4.6	216	17.7	329	4.4	2 894	2.0
St. Bernard .....	2	16.4	(D)	(D)	23	5.1	17	4.0	22	5.0	37	3.2
St. Charles .....	46	5.0	306	1.4	27	6.8	12	13.8	62	4.3	333	4.0
St. Helena .....	88	24.0	1 176	18.9	272	5.7	133	18.9	280	5.2	1 014	3.6
St. James .....	38	3.1	1 913	.4	46	3.8	76	2.3	61	2.9	2 162	.3
St. John the Baptist .....	7	8.2	213	.3	21	6.2	15	6.2	23	5.5	237	1.1
St. Landry .....	277	8.9	3 544	2.3	838	2.7	537	10.8	818	3.1	4 595	3.6
St. Martin .....	98	12.7	759	4.6	200	5.3	129	9.0	217	3.3	2 709	1.6
St. Mary .....	45	7.7	1 863	.5	80	3.3	62	2.8	100	2.4	4 295	.2
St. Tammany .....	71	22.0	253	11.4	388	5.3	326	10.2	396	4.2	1 459	7.5
Tangipahoa .....	179	16.1	480	16.2	806	3.6	426	10.9	791	3.4	5 118	4.7
Tensas .....	69	8.6	3 137	1.5	150	5.3	357	1.1	197	2.1	3 416	.5
Terrebonne .....	34	13.6	982	1.1	117	4.2	97	4.6	122	3.9	1 200	1.5
Union .....	81	19.8	84	23.7	387	3.3	82	5.7	375	4.3	5 764	1.1
Vermilion .....	309	9.3	1 727	4.4	862	2.7	496	10.0	853	2.9	4 701	2.4
Vernon .....	89	21.5	69	14.4	359	3.7	193	19.1	291	8.3	638	10.6
Washington .....	139	14.3	323	22.3	708	3.2	375	12.9	652	3.7	4 135	3.0
Webster .....	63	26.4	79	33.7	267	7.2	106	16.3	278	6.0	408	12.0
West Baton Rouge .....	32	5.8	465	1.0	72	4.2	51	6.9	77	4.0	993	1.1
West Carroll .....	183	12.4	2 549	4.7	460	3.4	194	10.8	393	4.4	2 779	4.8
West Feliciana .....	34	15.5	99	19.7	130	4.9	157	12.6	122	4.9	217	7.1
Winn .....	20	25.4	14	28.4	122	5.0	40	12.6	110	5.8	323	2.0
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup>												
Geographic area	Total cropland											
	Farms				Acres				Farms		Acres	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	
Louisiana.....	23 833	.4	477 426	1.0	19 333	.4	5 331 411	.3	15 115	.5	3 882 648	.2
Acadia .....	639	.7	22 033	6.2	544	.7	239 624	.6	431	.9	191 951	.6
Allen .....	343	.9	1 242	20.1	258	1.2	58 026	1.4	183	1.7	33 292	1.5
Ascension .....	280	.8	3 482	5.3	211	1.1	32 000	.9	153	1.7	20 676	.8
Assumption .....	103	1.3	11 704	1.5	78	1.8	52 556	.3	21	37 744	.2	
Avoyelles .....	826	.6	17 587	3.8	744	.6	210 641	.6	635	.7	176 202	.6
Beauregard .....	677	.6	117	(H)	529	.6	62 128	1.1	404	.9	29 266	1.2
Bienville .....	221	1.1	—103	(H)	177	1.3	16 343	2.8	144	1.7	6 267	2.5
Bossier .....	371	.8	—937	53.9	274	1.0	56 004	1.9	203	1.4	27 217	2.0
Caddo .....	472	.7	449	(H)	357	.9	94 053	.9	281	1.2	60 797	.9
Calcasieu .....	750	.7	2 867	16.7	545	.8	140 044	1.1	358	1.1	50 800	1.0
Caldwell .....	217	1.1	2 607	10.6	173	1.3	49 419	1.1	134	1.8	33 323	1.3
Cameron .....	386	.7	1 860	12.8	271	1.0	74 744	1.0	180	1.4	27 137	1.0
Catahoula .....	380	.8	8 602	5.7	324	.7	171 190	.7	262	1.0	142 054	.7
Claiborne .....	261	1.0	8 314	7.8	207	.8	22 047	1.6	149	1.2	7 752	1.8
Concordia .....	292	.8	13 799	4.4	266	.8	220 676	.5	249	.9	207 952	.5
De Soto .....	515	.7	1 291	28.6	396	.8	49 847	1.5	289	1.2	20 499	1.4
East Baton Rouge .....	441	.8	—791	84.6	320	1.0	31 903	1.6	227	1.4	11 477	1.7
East Carroll .....	243	1.0	17 050	4.2	238	.8	186 054	.5	230	.9	175 093	.5
East Feliciana .....	387	.8	—104	(H)	307	.9	39 773	1.4	217	1.4	14 773	1.5
Evangeline .....	588	.7	14 978	4.2	488	.7	146 745	.7	349	1.0	107 796	.7
Franklin .....	731	.7	20 863	3.7	639	.7	219 839	.7	549	.9	188 414	.7
Grant .....	186	2.0	1 287	5.7	135	1.7	27 652	3.5	89	2.6	17 283	2.9
Iberia .....	299	.9	14 045	2.9	256	.8	89 639	.5	206	1.1	70 019	.5
Iberville .....	163	1.4	13 478	.5	123	1.6	70 924	.8	99	2.1	52 967	.5
Jackson .....	182	1.6	3 710	1.4	131	1.2	5 628	2.4	103	1.7	1 828	2.6
Jefferson .....	62	4.3	1 644	1.0	36	3.8	1 815	7.3	19	6.6	488	7.1
Jefferson Davis .....	579	.6	14 475	10.4	481	.7	252 436	.7	373	.9	156 213	.6
Lafayette .....	576	.7	6 720	4.3	459	.8	74 063	.8	349	1.1	52 037	.8
Lafourche .....	400	.9	9 930	5.6	319	.9	69 402	.9	248	1.2	42 636	.6
La Salle .....	160	2.2	—177	71.6	122	1.6	10 782	2.8	99	2.2	(D)	(D)
Lincoln .....	287	.9	2 950	19.9	220	1.2	19 656	2.4	172	1.7	6 075	2.6
Livingston .....	345	.9	1 554	20.0	252	1.0	19 445	1.7	165	1.7	11 708	1.3
Madison .....	278	1.0	11 068	4.5	265	.8	237 053	.4	249	.9	223 883	.5
Morehouse .....	402	.7	18 022	2.5	361	.6	224 478	.4	329	.7	200 027	.4
Natchitoches .....	530	.6	11 725	5.9	403	.7	108 947	.8	316	1.0	75 192	.6
Orleans .....	10	8.5	—15	25.3	7	7.2	23	2.2	6	8.4	(D)	(D)
Ouachita .....	376	.9	2 721	11.6	287	.9	59 883	1.0	213	1.3	45 853	1.0
Plaquemines .....	128	2.0	1 954	15.0	107	1.4	4 523	8.0	96	1.7	1 305	3.9
Pointe Coupee .....	400	.8	14 629	2.4	339	.8	159 762	.6	285	1.0	131 205	.4
Rapides .....	816	.6	13 571	9.2	636	.7	122 146	.8	528	.9	92 637	.8
Red River .....	218	1.0	2 133	12.0	175	1.1	51 395	1.6	142	1.5	32 770	1.5
Richland .....	482	.8	10 295	9.0	426	.8	196 580	.8	388	.9	162 859	.7
Sabine .....	373	.6	6 691	4.2	298	.7	24 227	2.1	237	1.0	8 941	1.6
St. Bernard .....	27	4.7	101	5.9	20	3.4	1 568	12.2	19	3.7	872	21.1

See footnotes at end of table.

## C-22 APPENDIX C

## 1997 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

**Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and Parish Totals: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) <sup>1</sup>				Total cropland				Harvested cropland			
	Farms		Value		Farms		Acres		Farms		Acres	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Total (\$1,000)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
St. Charles .....	71	4.1	709	6.0	54	2.6	8 646	5.2	46	3.3	4 263	3.5
St. Helena.....	333	.8	10 124	12.5	264	.9	24 062	1.5	191	1.3	9 168	1.9
St. James .....	65	2.9	8 942	.4	62	1.1	40 417	.6	59	1.3	31 644	.5
St. John the Baptist .....	27	5.3	1 055	1.2	24	2.8	6 264	1.8	23	3.3	4 755	.6
St. Landry .....	965	.6	16 024	4.9	802	.5	224 118	.6	620	.7	178 239	.6
St. Martin .....	245	1.0	10 142	1.6	216	.9	66 417	1.1	186	1.2	47 899	.9
St. Mary .....	103	1.5	13 276	.7	88	1.4	65 199	.4	74	1.7	50 404	.2
St. Tammany .....	454	.9	1 745	42.1	335	1.1	16 559	2.9	222	1.6	6 949	3.0
Tangipahoa .....	925	.6	12 052	8.6	742	.7	73 073	1.1	576	.9	31 907	1.2
Tensas .....	201	1.0	18 026	1.0	191	.8	196 731	.4	180	1.0	184 122	.4
Terrebonne .....	138	2.0	3 932	3.8	107	1.4	30 956	1.7	92	1.8	18 660	1.3
Union .....	435	.7	11 219	4.3	351	.6	26 914	1.2	268	1.0	11 628	1.5
Vermilion .....	998	.6	21 182	4.2	843	.6	256 064	.6	639	.8	155 251	.6
Vernon .....	386	.8	—739	38.0	328	.7	18 993	2.2	248	1.1	7 421	2.0
Washington .....	816	.6	8 514	12.0	686	.6	60 199	.9	494	.9	29 488	1.0
Webster .....	341	.8	1 690	35.0	264	.9	23 159	2.3	188	1.4	8 751	3.0
West Baton Rouge .....	95	3.6	20 503	.1	84	1.7	22 370	1.7	60	3.0	18 532	.9
West Carroll .....	539	.8	10 697	6.4	460	.9	133 953	1.1	354	1.1	108 303	1.1
West Feliciana .....	148	1.9	200	83.9	112	1.6	23 798	2.9	81	2.4	10 870	2.1
Winn .....	146	2.0	—1 293	4.0	116	1.6	7 836	3.0	89	2.4	3 001	4.2
Irrigated land												
Geographic area	Livestock and poultry				Cattle and calves inventory				Beef cows inventory			
	Farms		Acres		Farms		Total		Farms		Total	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Louisiana.....	3 400	.6	942 528	.3	14 589	.4	877 124	.5	12 669	.5	490 437	.5
Acadia .....	308	1.1	100 822	.6	282	1.2	9 993	3.1	267	1.3	5 970	3.0
Allen .....	63	3.2	19 894	1.9	241	1.3	10 693	2.2	219	1.5	6 899	2.5
Ascension .....	5	11.4	10	5.7	213	1.1	9 627	2.2	189	1.3	5 913	2.5
Assumption .....	2	22.4	(D)	(D)	25	5.4	496	8.2	23	5.8	300	9.5
Avoyelles .....	44	3.5	11 930	2.4	433	1.0	20 892	1.8	401	1.1	13 582	2.0
Beauregard .....	25	4.6	2 904	1.2	517	.6	29 102	1.1	455	.8	17 029	1.3
Bienville .....	7	12.9	39	18.4	157	1.6	8 043	2.4	137	1.8	4 378	3.0
Bossier .....	6	7.2	119	1.9	259	1.1	22 821	2.1	218	1.3	(D)	(D)
Caddo .....	31	4.3	2 727	1.7	301	1.1	21 808	1.2	258	1.3	11 113	1.5
Calcasieu .....	101	2.1	30 002	1.4	583	.7	37 023	1.3	518	.9	25 140	1.5
Caldwell .....	24	5.4	6 144	2.6	141	1.7	6 608	3.0	125	2.0	4 099	2.7
Cameron .....	37	2.8	17 194	1.4	335	.6	27 536	1.2	292	.9	18 639	1.3
Catahoula .....	27	4.4	7 659	1.0	139	1.8	7 609	2.5	112	2.1	(D)	(D)
Claiborne .....	9	7.3	90	14.4	209	.7	12 940	1.3	193	.9	6 983	1.6
Concordia .....	21	2.8	12 241	.5	66	3.0	2 865	3.7	59	3.3	(D)	(D)
De Soto .....	23	5.6	319	2.4	439	.7	38 083	.9	369	.9	16 167	1.4
East Baton Rouge .....	22	5.3	257	6.6	294	1.1	18 093	1.5	255	1.3	10 901	1.8
East Carroll .....	103	1.8	52 978	.7	19	6.3	2 631	10.5	13	6.5	(D)	(D)
East Feliciana .....	14	8.7	135	32.0	301	.9	23 204	1.3	266	1.1	13 179	1.5
Evangeline .....	183	1.5	56 909	.9	379	.9	14 966	1.8	357	1.0	9 553	1.8
Franklin .....	270	1.4	73 954	.8	307	1.3	18 447	2.3	289	1.4	12 544	2.5
Grant .....	9	11.2	118	15.8	132	1.6	6 653	5.5	118	1.9	(D)	(D)
Iberia .....	22	5.4	1 418	7.8	141	1.6	4 884	3.1	129	1.8	3 080	3.5
Iberville .....	3	19.7	6	15.7	84	2.3	9 761	2.8	78	2.6	(D)	(D)
Jackson .....	11	9.0	58	12.2	135	1.2	4 083	1.5	122	1.5	2 347	1.6
Jefferson .....	5	9.6	95	.5	40	3.3	1 218	3.7	36	3.8	(D)	(D)
Jefferson Davis .....	259	1.1	99 993	.7	316	1.0	19 333	1.7	295	1.1	12 461	1.8
Lafayette .....	65	2.9	11 473	2.1	369	1.1	12 705	3.0	341	1.2	7 706	3.2
Lafourche .....	14	9.1	406	13.1	283	1.0	23 797	2.1	269	1.1	15 523	1.9
La Salle .....	1	35.0	(D)	(D)	134	1.3	5 012	3.0	116	1.7	(D)	(D)
Lincoln .....	21	7.1	217	5.6	207	1.3	10 963	2.1	188	1.5	6 067	2.3
Livingston .....	19	6.4	534	1.5	271	.9	8 431	1.7	222	1.2	3 986	2.3
Madison .....	59	2.2	21 352	.9	38	4.4	1 963	6.1	31	4.5	(D)	(D)
Morehouse .....	205	1.0	119 089	.5	99	2.3	9 200	3.9	79	2.7	4 246	4.4
Natchitoches .....	12	3.2	2 932	.8	403	.7	36 049	1.1	355	.9	22 544	1.2
Orleans .....	4	17.2	4	17.2	2	—	(D)	(D)	2	—	(D)	(D)
Ouachita .....	46	3.4	11 451	2.4	180	1.5	7 017	2.0	152	1.7	(D)	(D)
Plaquemines .....	36	4.2	122	6.4	40	4.4	7 321	2.6	37	4.5	4 425	2.9
Pointe Coupee .....	15	6.8	2 750	3.9	241	1.2	20 809	2.3	226	1.3	12 927	2.2
Rapides .....	121	2.4	7 058	1.0	474	.9	26 375	1.7	423	1.1	15 689	1.9
Red River .....	4	14.2	(D)	(D)	148	1.4	17 581	1.5	135	1.6	(D)	(D)
Richland .....	168	1.6	62 497	1.1	176	1.8	14 492	3.2	158	2.0	7 958	3.2
Sabine .....	4	10.4	6	11.3	296	.7	15 915	1.5	263	.8	9 738	1.5
St. Bernard .....	5	7.5	45	16.6	11	6.2	1 020	5.8	11	6.2	629	6.1
St. Charles .....	4	15.5	(D)	(D)	53	2.5	4 236	4.8	50	2.8	2 723	5.3
St. Helena .....	13	8.9	250	27.6	275	.8	16 346	1.2	214	1.2	6 009	1.8
St. James .....	3	19.6	(D)	(D)	12	7.8	(D)	(D)	10	9.5	(D)	(D)
St. John the Baptist .....	1	43.3	(D)	(D)	8	11.7	371	18.2	8	11.7	(D)	(D)
St. Landry .....	94	2.2	29 242	.9	608	.7	27 893	1.6	555	.8	17 705	1.8
St. Martin .....	28	5.1	5 882	4.2	102	2.2	3 412	4.8	99	2.3	2 058	4.3
St. Mary .....	—	—	—	—	33	4.3	1 675	11.1	31	4.4	1 210	12.6
St. Tammany .....	69	3.5	964	3.2	255	1.4	9 350	2.9	217	1.6	5 357	2.8
Tangipahoa .....	85	3.1	1 412	5.6	722	.7	54 236	.9	447	1.1	11 775	2.2
Tensas .....	28	3.3	11 609	1.7	25	4.5	1 048	5.0	24	4.7	745	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and Parish Totals: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Irrigated land				Livestock and poultry							
	Farms		Acres		Cattle and calves inventory				Beef cows inventory			
					Farms		Total		Farms		Total	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Terrebonne.....	7	12.1	173	18.7	83	2.0	5 000	4.8	75	2.3	3 333	5.4
Union.....	5	12.0	29	13.8	307	.9	18 298	.9	281	.9	11 020	1.2
Vermilion.....	427	1.0	106 402	.8	604	.8	34 855	1.3	560	.8	23 311	1.5
Vernon.....	9	11.0	42	14.8	316	.8	14 178	1.5	275	1.0	8 413	1.7
Washington.....	34	4.7	707	3.2	650	.6	39 670	.8	428	1.0	9 639	2.0
Webster.....	9	9.4	30	15.4	250	1.0	10 667	1.9	217	1.2	6 262	2.1
West Baton Rouge.....	1	43.3	(D)	(D)	48	3.6	1 643	9.6	42	4.3	1 046	10.3
West Carroll.....	137	1.9	45 885	1.3	173	1.9	10 202	3.6	154	2.0	(D)	(D)
West Feliciana.....	9	9.3	163	6.4	97	2.0	10 539	2.6	86	2.3	6 916	3.0
Winn.....	4	15.3	(D)	(D)	108	1.9	5 273	1.8	95	2.2	(D)	(D)
Livestock and poultry—Con.												
Geographic area	Milk cows inventory				Hogs and pigs inventory				Sheep and lambs inventory			
	Farms		Total		Farms		Total		Farms		Total	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Louisiana.....	982	.8	64 888	.5	633	1.3	20 338	1.4	346	1.6	5 233	2.2
Acadia.....	7	11.4	54	10.1	15	7.0	122	8.0	26	5.6	372	9.3
Allen.....	5	14.2	63	20.0	23	7.2	219	14.6	11	11.7	266	9.2
Ascension.....	6	13.4	21	19.0	14	7.9	75	11.6	5	15.6	(D)	(D)
Assumption.....	-	-	-	-	4	19.4	18	18.8	-	-	-	-
Avoyelles.....	18	6.7	121	14.4	29	5.0	416	7.1	4	15.0	15	17.1
Beauregard.....	24	4.7	1 029	4.2	30	4.9	1 150	1.0	21	5.2	409	8.0
Bienville.....	10	7.9	508	.4	4	18.2	18	24.3	1	40.0	(D)	(D)
Bossier.....	6	10.2	(D)	(D)	12	8.3	82	9.3	2	25.2	(D)	(D)
Caddo.....	9	9.0	114	3.1	10	10.1	130	13.0	5	11.6	130	16.1
Calcasieu.....	14	8.9	23	9.6	36	5.5	586	9.1	16	7.6	140	11.0
Caldwell.....	5	14.8	52	14.2	9	12.6	246	30.3	1	44.2	(D)	(D)
Cameron.....	9	8.5	29	10.4	16	6.7	139	8.2	3	14.2	23	14.4
Catahoula.....	4	10.0	(D)	(D)	2	26.8	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Claiborne.....	8	5.1	935	.4	9	6.1	(D)	(D)	1	24.9	(D)	(D)
Concordia.....	3	23.6	(D)	(D)	2	20.0	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
De Soto.....	46	2.5	8 049	.7	6	12.2	32	13.6	4	12.9	23	15.9
East Baton Rouge.....	13	6.2	791	.3	17	7.2	1 468	13.9	4	13.8	378	8.1
East Carroll.....	1	47.1	(D)	(D)	1	25.8	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
East Feliciana.....	11	8.2	843	.9	8	10.5	(D)	(D)	2	22.5	(D)	(D)
Evangeline.....	10	8.2	170	6.4	9	10.6	140	16.8	10	9.2	71	10.7
Franklin.....	6	11.4	174	5.8	7	14.1	86	20.8	3	17.2	(D)	(D)
Grant.....	1	30.5	(D)	(D)	6	13.4	32	16.5	2	19.9	(D)	(D)
Iberia.....	5	14.3	6	14.3	9	10.9	52	16.3	9	8.8	103	12.8
Iberville.....	2	29.7	(D)	(D)	1	40.0	(D)	(D)	1	40.0	(D)	(D)
Jackson.....	7	9.8	15	7.9	2	13.6	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Jefferson.....	2	20.8	(D)	(D)	2	24.1	(D)	(D)	1	41.6	(D)	(D)
Jefferson Davis.....	19	6.7	62	11.6	21	6.4	192	12.3	17	6.9	255	10.7
Lafayette.....	11	9.7	65	13.0	19	7.4	104	10.0	31	5.3	503	5.9
Lafourche.....	21	6.5	48	8.1	11	8.9	143	13.2	5	12.7	47	13.5
La Salle.....	2	27.0	(D)	(D)	9	11.3	79	15.6	1	-	(D)	(D)
Lincoln.....	11	7.7	593	1.6	5	15.7	92	18.4	-	-	-	-
Livingston.....	16	6.0	573	5.2	22	5.9	555	12.8	4	15.6	9	18.1
Madison.....	1	47.1	(D)	(D)	3	21.2	16	20.9	2	15.7	(D)	(D)
Morehouse.....	3	16.9	171	15.7	2	24.3	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Natchitoches.....	19	6.4	149	7.1	16	8.3	102	12.6	3	13.7	55	13.8
Orleans.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ouachita.....	2	9.9	(D)	(D)	5	10.5	67	10.4	2	21.9	(D)	(D)
Plaquemines.....	-	-	-	-	3	20.5	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Pointe Coupee.....	8	11.1	33	12.5	6	14.4	(D)	(D)	2	21.4	(D)	(D)
Rapides.....	14	8.1	387	4.5	24	6.6	298	6.8	7	12.1	157	18.8
Red River.....	1	32.6	(D)	(D)	5	15.1	55	22.6	5	12.6	62	13.9
Richland.....	-	-	-	-	4	16.5	16	19.6	1	32.5	(D)	(D)
Sabine.....	11	5.7	512	3.9	6	10.1	54	12.3	1	-	(D)	(D)
St. Bernard.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Charles.....	-	-	-	-	2	22.4	(D)	(D)	2	22.4	(D)	(D)
St. Helena.....	50	2.3	4 757	1.1	9	10.6	69	16.4	2	23.6	(D)	(D)
St. James.....	-	-	-	-	3	19.9	(D)	(D)	2	29.0	(D)	(D)
St. John the Baptist.....	1	47.1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Landry.....	24	4.9	486	4.8	24	5.2	378	2.9	29	4.7	327	8.0
St. Martin.....	8	10.5	167	21.1	5	12.3	107	15.9	11	9.0	237	10.8
St. Mary.....	-	-	-	-	8	11.3	53	17.3	3	19.2	23	20.9
St. Tammany.....	13	8.4	334	6.7	23	6.6	256	12.3	12	8.8	82	14.9
Tangipahoa.....	258	1.3	23 718	.8	25	5.9	184	10.9	11	7.9	170	4.7
Tensas.....	-	-	-	-	2	26.7	(D)	(D)	1	31.4	(D)	(D)
Terrebonne.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union.....	15	5.6	500	2.4	17	4.6	1 896	.3	2	13.5	(D)	(D)
Vermilion.....	32	4.9	308	3.0	10	9.3	63	16.7	38	4.5	503	5.5
Vernon.....	15	6.9	1 042	4.5	19	7.2	166	9.3	5	12.1	89	13.1
Washington.....	175	1.4	17 069	.9	27	5.3	222	8.6	6	12.1	185	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and Parish Totals: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Livestock and poultry—Con.											
	Milk cows inventory				Hogs and pigs inventory				Sheep and lambs inventory			
	Farms		Total		Farms		Total		Farms		Total	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Webster .....	9	8.2	366	3.8	5	13.1	27	17.5	3	14.8	53	14.8
West Baton Rouge .....	3	21.3	9	21.5	—	—	—	—	1	47.1	(D)	(D)
West Carroll .....	6	9.7	(D)	(D)	3	18.9	(D)	(D)	1	26.9	(D)	(D)
West Feliciana .....	—	—	—	—	5	12.7	70	18.2	3	16.7	15	16.8
Winn .....	2	—	(D)	(D)	2	28.6	(D)	(D)	1	43.3	(D)	(D)
Livestock and poultry—Con.												
Geographic area	Layers 20 weeks old and older inventory				Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold							
	Farms		Total		Farms		Total		Farms		Total	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
<b>Louisiana.....</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1 934 181</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>123 132 021</b>	<b>(L)</b>				
Acadia .....	17	7.7	327	11.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Allen .....	14	10.3	398	11.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascension .....	15	7.8	228	8.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assumption .....	2	22.4	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avoyelles .....	27	5.5	545	6.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beauregard .....	42	3.9	781	4.3	1	31.1	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Bienville .....	12	9.9	106 856	17.2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bossier .....	16	7.5	271	7.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caddo .....	13	8.1	1 460	16.9	1	26.5	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Calcasieu .....	37	5.0	495	6.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caldwell .....	7	13.5	424	15.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cameron .....	11	7.2	178	7.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Catahoula.....	6	13.8	90	16.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Claiborne .....	13	6.7	80 311	10.0	24	—	10 512 415	—	—	—	—	—
Concordia.....	2	25.1	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
De Soto .....	19	6.1	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Baton Rouge .....	21	6.3	2 296	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Carroll .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Feliciana .....	10	9.8	117	11.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Evangeline .....	9	9.3	113	10.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Franklin .....	8	13.8	157	17.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant .....	10	9.2	161	10.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iberia .....	14	8.3	239	8.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iberville .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jackson.....	8	9.1	(D)	(D)	26	1.1	12 752 412	.1	—	—	—	—
Jefferson .....	2	20.8	(D)	(D)	2	24.1	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Jefferson Davis .....	17	7.2	372	9.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lafayette .....	29	6.2	727	7.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lafourche .....	13	8.5	449	10.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
La Salle .....	7	13.6	149	14.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln .....	13	7.8	63 244	(L)	28	—	13 533 636	—	—	—	—	—
Livingston .....	23	5.9	387	9.2	6	8.0	1 889 770	(L)	—	—	—	—
Madison .....	3	17.7	36	14.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morehouse .....	3	14.6	46	14.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natchitoches .....	20	5.9	141 870	5.9	20	2.2	6 705 127	.1	—	—	—	—
Orleans .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ouachita .....	13	7.9	978	2.1	5	—	2 690 000	—	—	—	—	—
Plaquemines .....	5	19.5	130	21.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pointe Coupee .....	6	12.7	291	15.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rapides .....	29	6.0	587	7.5	1	35.2	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Red River .....	6	12.7	161	13.4	1	28.5	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Richland .....	3	20.0	46	20.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sabine .....	11	8.2	82 829	9.4	73	1.0	26 218 529	.1	—	—	—	—
St. Bernard .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Charles .....	1	35.0	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena .....	9	9.0	(D)	(D)	1	31.3	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
St. James .....	3	19.9	67	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. John the Baptist .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Landry .....	30	4.8	852	6.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Martin .....	13	7.8	200	8.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Mary .....	4	15.3	71	20.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Tammany .....	30	5.9	554	7.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tangipahoa .....	41	4.6	1 259	13.7	3	—	1 988 300	—	—	—	—	—
Tensas .....	3	17.8	80	17.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Terrebonne .....	3	20.2	36	22.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union .....	14	6.8	158 149	.1	110	.6	42 682 778	.1	—	—	—	—
Vermilion .....	35	4.5	619	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vernon .....	27	5.4	1 056	9.7	9	4.7	2 568 200	(L)	—	—	—	—
Washington .....	38	4.6	817	7.6	1	23.9	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Webster .....	18	6.0	123 713	6.5	3	10.5	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
West Baton Rouge .....	5	15.9	146	16.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Carroll .....	10	9.6	267	7.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Feliciana .....	4	14.9	51	16.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winn .....	4	15.1	(D)	(D)	2	21.7	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and Parish Totals: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Selected crops harvested											
	Sorghum for grain or seed						Wheat for grain					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity		Farms		Acres		Quantity	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Bushels	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Bushels	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Louisiana.....	370	1.1	78 445	.9	5 557 996	.9	528	1.0	98 911	.6	3 755 759	.6
Acadia.....	3	11.9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12	6.3	1 044	7.5	28 478	7.2
Allen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascension.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Assumption.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Avoyelles.....	57	2.1	13 885	1.8	1 133 041	1.7	51	2.8	5 985	2.2	253 748	2.2
Beauregard.....	1	14.6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	10.6	1 189	6.4	43 070	6.9
Bienville.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bossier.....	3	8.6	(D)	(D)	33 165	1.7	14	6.3	2 454	6.2	81 544	6.1
Caddo.....	2	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	2.5	1 803	1.6	97 780	2.0
Calcasieu.....	4	—	1 103	—	30 884	—	6	8.5	721	5.0	13 909	4.8
Caldwell.....	3	16.2	170	10.0	10 570	6.6	6	—	1 897	—	72 670	—
Cameron.....	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Catahoula.....	43	3.1	14 380	1.8	945 262	1.6	13	6.7	1 906	5.2	56 371	3.8
Claiborne.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concordia.....	35	2.6	8 583	1.8	556 205	2.4	24	5.1	3 599	3.1	115 420	2.8
De Soto.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Baton Rouge.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
East Carroll.....	36	3.9	5 699	3.9	485 205	4.0	26	3.9	4 812	2.4	211 539	2.3
East Feliciana.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	12.2	370	8.4	13 950	7.8
Evangeline.....	3	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	26	3.4	3 683	1.7	126 144	1.2
Franklin.....	27	4.1	4 592	5.5	289 196	5.0	41	3.9	5 123	3.8	195 114	3.3
Grant.....	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10	8.2	905	7.1	31 832	6.1
Iberia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	286	—	8 145	—
Iberville.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jackson.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jefferson.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jefferson Davis.....	8	6.6	954	5.0	57 593	5.1	17	2.9	2 144	.9	66 408	.5
Lafayette.....	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	3.6	2 156	1.6	88 181	1.2
Lafourche.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
La Salle.....	2	28.6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livingston.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madison.....	21	3.8	5 358	2.1	362 587	1.8	27	4.2	6 881	3.1	280 265	1.6
Morehouse.....	7	5.5	2 111	12.8	116 217	17.4	27	3.3	5 059	3.9	170 457	4.1
Natchitoches.....	6	—	2 772	—	221 625	—	15	4.3	8 319	1.3	293 587	1.8
Orleans.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ouachita.....	4	3.7	198	.7	14 540	.6	7	6.9	1 958	2.4	68 717	1.8
Plaquemines.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pointe Coupee.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	3.0	10 071	1.2	407 196	1.3
Rapides.....	15	5.0	3 086	6.6	243 418	5.8	9	5.2	802	2.8	31 768	3.8
Red River.....	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	4.2	5 169	.5	185 985	.7
Richland.....	15	6.8	1 471	7.4	88 890	8.6	28	5.0	2 959	3.6	97 021	3.3
Sabine.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Bernard.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Charles.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. James.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	19.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
St. John the Baptist.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Landry.....	7	9.6	1 176	3.9	97 008	3.8	20	3.6	4 331	2.2	172 537	2.5
St. Martin.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9.3	824	6.7	28 769	10.4
St. Mary.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	631	—	21 581	—
St. Tammany.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tangipahoa.....	3	11.2	140	4.8	4 200	4.8	1	33.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tensas.....	30	3.4	5 695	1.0	387 963	.7	18	3.8	3 549	2.8	143 431	1.5
Terrebonne.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermilion.....	5	6.4	817	.3	70 281	.3	7	10.1	602	8.2	17 885	8.3
Vernon.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington.....	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Webster.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Baton Rouge.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Carroll.....	25	4.7	2 953	7.4	220 826	7.0	30	4.5	4 085	4.8	187 626	5.1
West Feliciana.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	16.5	650	11.4	26 000	11.4
Winn.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Geographic area	Selected crops harvested—Con.											
	Rice						Cotton					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity		Farms		Acres		Quantity	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Hundredweight	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Bales	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Louisiana.....	1 736	.6	579 299	.4	26 474 660	.4	1 586	.6	647 257	.3	970 097	.2
Acadia.....	299	1.1	97 256	.7	4 429 178	.7	3	11.9	590	3.0	460	7.4
Allen.....	56	3.1	19 242	1.9	878 077	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascension.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assumption.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and Parish Totals: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Selected crops harvested—Con.											
	Rice						Cotton					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity		Farms		Acres		Quantity	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Hundredweight	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Bales	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Avoyelles .....	21	3.2	8 603	1.9	404 694	1.0	52	2.1	14 378	.9	22 930	.6
Beauregard .....	8	5.9	2 865	1.2	99 497	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bienville .....	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	—	—	—	—	—
Bossier .....	1	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	34	2.5	1 181	—	1 915	—
Caddo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 667	.5	27 763	.5
Calcasieu .....	85	2.0	28 942	1.3	1 131 429	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caldwell .....	5	9.7	3 470	1.7	112 007	1.5	32	3.7	12 491	2.5	17 788	2.4
Cameron .....	31	2.5	16 277	1.4	600 212	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Catahoula .....	4	—	1 312	—	62 374	—	81	1.9	45 984	.6	72 763	.5
Claiborne .....	1	24.9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	23.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Concordia .....	14	—	11 118	—	508 827	—	90	1.4	43 443	.5	68 854	.5
De Soto .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
East Baton Rouge .....	1	39.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
East Carroll .....	37	2.5	14 635	.9	813 713	1.1	130	1.7	43 951	.8	73 393	.8
East Feliciana .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Evangeline .....	164	1.6	55 181	.8	3 170 755	.9	5	5.7	1 911	1.5	4 210	1.5
Franklin .....	9	10.0	2 900	5.6	150 951	5.7	264	1.3	87 336	.8	117 955	.7
Grant .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	2 973	—	4 597	—
Iberia .....	13	7.3	1 253	7.5	61 539	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iberville .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jackson .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jefferson .....	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jefferson Davis .....	251	1.1	94 130	.7	4 078 428	.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lafayette .....	42	3.1	10 534	1.6	492 160	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lafourche .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
La Salle .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	18.2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lincoln .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Livingston .....	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Madison .....	18	3.4	4 685	2.2	219 270	2.1	118	1.6	40 138	.7	60 749	.6
Morehouse .....	87	1.7	34 697	.8	1 628 605	.8	137	1.3	67 601	.5	106 303	.5
Natchitoches .....	6	—	2 163	—	125 494	—	19	3.6	5 941	.5	8 979	.6
Orleans .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ouachita .....	11	7.8	2 982	8.1	140 587	8.3	38	2.2	18 652	1.0	31 214	.9
Plaquemines .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pointe Coupee .....	5	8.6	2 190	4.8	190 008	.5	12	3.6	3 997	.5	6 665	.5
Rapides .....	9	5.3	5 415	1.3	228 743	1.3	58	2.2	14 972	1.1	26 183	1.2
Red River .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4 011	—	6 428	—
Richland .....	25	4.2	9 719	2.8	443 237	3.2	220	1.3	89 685	.8	109 497	.6
Sabine .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Bernard .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Charles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. James .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. John the Baptist .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Landry .....	69	2.4	27 068	.9	1 116 656	.9	10	8.4	1 484	4.8	2 701	4.4
St. Martin .....	17	6.0	5 515	4.4	240 616	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Mary .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
St. Tammany .....	2	20.2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tangipahoa .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tensas .....	10	8.1	2 582	7.5	122 719	7.3	125	1.4	83 009	.5	141 428	.4
Terrebonne .....	1	36.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermilion .....	382	1.1	102 255	.8	4 521 191	.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vernon .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Webster .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	18.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
West Baton Rouge .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Carroll .....	49	3.0	11 592	2.2	455 801	2.2	131	2.0	42 391	1.5	53 458	1.3
West Feliciana .....	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Winn .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Geographic area	Selected crops harvested—Con.											
	Soybeans for beans						Sugarcane for sugar					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity		Farms		Acres		Quantity	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Bushels	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Tons	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Louisiana.....	3 511	.6	1 260 523	.3	36 152 458	.3	705	.7	395 588	.1	12 187 651	.1
Acadia .....	260	1.2	87 317	.7	2 459 978	.7	5	9.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Allen .....	33	3.8	9 683	1.8	247 004	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascension .....	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	19	3.0	14 977	.2	453 391	.2
Assumption .....	2	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	58	2.0	35 228	.2	1 120 718	.2
Avoyelles .....	309	1.2	93 283	.9	2 832 018	.9	22	1.1	11 556	(L)	354 966	(L)
Beauregard .....	21	3.2	7 563	1.4	250 747	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bienville .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bossier .....	24	4.0	8 203	3.8	256 711	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caddo .....	48	2.4	19 800	2.6	639 919	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and Parish Totals: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Selected crops harvested—Con.											
	Soybeans for beans								Sugarcane for sugar			
	Farms		Acres		Quantity		Farms		Acres		Quantity	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Bushels	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Tons	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Calcasieu .....	47	2.9	10 727	1.7	240 229	1.6	2	22.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Caldwell .....	36	3.5	10 448	1.6	304 034	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cameron .....	14	3.3	6 674	.9	163 441	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Catahoula .....	140	1.7	71 339	1.2	1 607 493	1.3	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Claiborne .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Concordia .....	192	1.1	112 933	.7	2 601 894	.7	1	36.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Dé Soto .....	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Baton Rouge .....	5	9.7	578	5.5	24 298	5.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Carroll .....	178	1.3	76 778	.8	2 584 024	.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Feliciana .....	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Evangeline .....	137	1.7	39 302	1.0	1 161 066	1.0	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Franklin .....	255	1.5	42 620	1.7	976 338	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant .....	18	6.6	6 957	3.6	249 444	4.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iberia .....	14	4.7	1 444	8.8	38 773	5.3	120	1.6	61 618	.5	1 898 408	.4
Iberville .....	23	4.4	9 929	1.8	453 038	1.5	39	1.6	32 425	.2	1 060 064	.1
Jackson .....	1	40.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jefferson .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jefferson Davis .....	162	1.4	55 006	.8	1 465 389	.9	2	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lafayette .....	53	2.8	16 136	1.6	491 476	1.6	25	3.8	13 777	.2	397 534	.2
Lafourche .....	2	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	58	2.1	30 053	.3	927 086	.4
La Salle .....	5	15.5	770	21.4	15 220	21.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livingston .....	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	31.6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Madison .....	210	1.1	99 884	.7	2 806 570	.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morehouse .....	194	1.1	68 640	1.0	1 697 900	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natchitoches .....	48	2.3	20 606	1.0	619 477	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orleans .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ouachita .....	44	2.3	11 179	1.3	322 610	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plaquemines .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pointe Coupee .....	92	1.7	66 056	.6	2 702 910	.5	33	3.1	21 012	.8	613 930	.7
Rapides .....	122	1.8	38 712	1.2	1 416 370	1.2	12	3.2	5 168	.5	184 538	.4
Red River .....	24	4.6	15 568	2.6	478 086	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richland .....	146	1.8	26 086	1.7	596 729	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sabine .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Bernard .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Charles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	11.2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
St. Helena .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	43.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
St. James .....	3	12.9	958	2.0	(D)	(D)	40	2.0	28 817	.5	948 268	.3
St. John the Baptist .....	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	—	3 703	—	119 420	—
St. Landry .....	222	1.3	103 439	.8	3 153 441	.7	14	5.2	9 196	.2	285 019	.2
St. Martin .....	25	5.1	6 134	4.9	174 204	4.7	67	2.6	31 215	.9	885 469	.7
St. Mary .....	5	—	1 376	—	62 059	—	59	1.8	45 710	.2	1 444 290	.2
St. Tammany .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tangipahoa .....	1	33.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tensas .....	129	1.4	48 894	.8	1 289 938	.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Terrebonne .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	2.3	14 592	.2	442 055	.2
Union .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermilion .....	98	2.1	20 446	1.6	545 950	1.6	77	2.8	22 035	1.0	622 968	.9
Vernon .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	16.1	5	18.2	(D)	(D)
Washington .....	4	—	1 100	—	31 900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Webster .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Baton Rouge .....	15	4.3	6 105	2.0	215 787	2.3	14	4.4	8 451	1.2	248 136	1.0
West Carroll .....	144	1.9	32 091	1.9	755 369	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Feliciana .....	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winn .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Geographic area	Selected crops harvested—Con.											
	Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)											
	Farms				Acres				Quantity			
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Tons, dry	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Louisiana.....	8 607	.5	404 508	.6	948 545	.6	6 801	—	—	—	—	—
Acadia .....	105	2.6	3 535	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.9
Allen .....	115	2.6	3 912	3.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.2
Ascension .....	127	2.0	4 109	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.3
Assumption .....	8	13.1	117	19.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.1
Avoyelles .....	278	1.4	11 120	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5
Beauregard .....	352	1.0	14 737	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6
Bienville .....	116	2.2	5 706	2.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.2
Bossier .....	169	1.7	13 896	2.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.4
Caddo .....	202	1.6	13 021	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.3
Calcasieu .....	260	1.5	8 918	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0
Caldwell .....	80	3.0	3 261	4.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.1
Cameron .....	147	1.7	3 914	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.5
Catahoula .....	91	2.6	3 599	3.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.0
Claiborne .....	136	1.4	7 355	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and Parish Totals: 1997—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Geographic area	Selected crops harvested—Con.					
	Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity	
	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Number	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)	Tons, dry	Relative standard error of estimate (percent)
Concordia.....	37	4.4	1 486	4.6	2 679	5.4
De Soto.....	262	1.3	19 116	1.5	45 660	1.4
East Baton Rouge.....	191	1.6	9 322	1.9	24 145	2.0
East Carroll.....	16	6.9	870	10.7	1 477	10.0
East Feliciana.....	190	1.5	11 570	1.9	23 314	2.0
Evangeline.....	151	2.0	5 361	3.6	9 512	3.1
Franklin.....	178	1.9	6 380	3.3	17 254	3.7
Grant.....	57	3.7	2 860	9.9	6 273	10.3
Iberia.....	69	2.9	2 132	6.3	3 963	4.6
Iberville.....	38	4.7	2 632	5.4	5 163	6.5
Jackson.....	83	2.1	1 714	2.7	5 012	2.6
Jefferson.....	10	9.9	369	9.4	593	9.7
Jefferson Davis.....	130	2.1	4 169	3.5	9 044	3.5
Lafayette.....	247	1.6	7 988	2.8	15 894	3.3
Lafourche.....	175	1.7	9 880	2.5	26 931	2.8
La Salle.....	90	2.4	2 608	2.9	6 002	3.3
Lincoln.....	149	1.9	5 791	2.7	15 903	2.6
Livingston.....	140	1.9	10 649	1.5	18 252	1.6
Madison.....	14	6.3	572	9.7	1 040	10.1
Morehouse.....	70	3.0	3 761	3.9	7 813	3.1
Natchitoches.....	250	1.2	15 943	1.9	40 583	2.9
Orleans.....	1	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ouachita.....	111	2.1	4 677	3.1	9 670	3.5
Plaquemines.....	11	8.9	555	8.1	886	7.7
Pointe Coupee.....	139	2.0	8 926	3.3	19 342	3.6
Rapides.....	262	1.6	11 078	2.3	26 057	2.4
Red River.....	118	1.9	6 691	2.7	16 546	2.5
Richland.....	115	2.5	5 296	4.6	13 137	4.9
Sabine.....	226	1.0	8 907	1.6	25 550	2.1
St. Bernard.....	11	6.2	855	21.5	2 240	15.7
St. Charles.....	38	4.0	1 960	7.7	3 456	7.3
St. Helena.....	168	1.5	8 282	2.1	23 088	2.7
St. James.....	8	10.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
St. John the Baptist.....	10	8.2	295	9.0	664	13.0
St. Landry.....	330	1.2	11 624	2.3	25 891	2.5
St. Martin.....	73	3.0	2 054	4.9	4 727	6.6
St. Mary.....	13	8.3	500	11.1	1 277	15.9
St. Tammany.....	138	2.3	5 521	3.8	14 556	3.5
Tangipahoa.....	467	1.0	26 505	1.4	66 785	1.3
Tensas.....	15	6.2	535	8.7	1 125	7.8
Terrebonne.....	56	3.1	3 247	7.7	8 966	9.7
Union.....	253	1.0	11 578	1.6	31 346	1.5
Vermilion.....	207	1.8	8 233	2.4	15 957	2.4
Vernon.....	219	1.3	7 269	2.1	17 509	2.2
Washington.....	419	1.0	22 494	1.3	51 406	1.3
Webster.....	170	1.5	8 262	3.3	17 724	3.2
West Baton Rouge.....	29	6.0	998	11.1	1 696	9.7
West Carroll.....	119	2.4	5 953	4.7	16 115	4.4
West Feliciana.....	68	2.8	6 813	2.9	14 978	3.5
Winn.....	80	2.6	2 955	4.2	7 400	3.5

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on a sample of farms.

**Table G. Coverage Estimates: 1997**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Census total	Coverage total <sup>1</sup>	Adjusted census		Coverage adjustment (percent)	
			Total	Relative standard error (percent)		
Farms .....	23 823	6 592	30 415	3.6	21.7	
Land in farms .....	7 876 528	635 892	8 512 420	2.4	7.5	
Average size of farm .....	331	97	280	(X)	(X)	
Farms by size of farm:						
Less than 10 acres .....	1 650	615	2 265	9.4	27.2	
10 to 49 acres .....	6 485	2 693	9 178	7.7	29.3	
50 to 179 acres .....	7 429	2 730	10 159	6.7	26.9	
180 acres or more .....	8 259	554	8 813	2.8	6.3	
Farms by value of sales:						
Less than \$2,500 .....	7 755	3 214	10 969	5.9	29.3	
\$2,500 to \$9,999 .....	6 486	2 233	8 719	8.5	25.6	
\$10,000 or more .....	9 582	1 145	10 727	4.2	10.7	
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	\$1,000..	2 031 277	23 991	2 055 268	1.1	1.2
Farms by type of organization:						
Individual or family .....	20 633	6 521	27 154	4.0	24.0	
Partnership, corporation, or other .....	3 190	71	3 261	4.4	2.2	
Farms by tenure of operator:						
Full owners .....	13 133	5 112	18 245	5.3	28.0	
Part owners .....	7 450	1 073	8 523	5.3	12.6	
Tenants .....	3 240	407	3 647	4.7	11.2	
Operators by place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	15 222	5 301	20 523	4.5	25.8	
Not on farm operated .....	5 868	319	6 187	4.7	5.2	
Not reported .....	2 733	972	3 705	12.3	26.2	
Operators by principal occupation:						
Farming .....	11 281	3 891	15 172	5.8	25.6	
Other .....	12 542	2 701	15 243	4.0	17.7	
Operators by sex:						
Male .....	22 042	5 960	28 002	3.7	21.3	
Female .....	1 781	632	2 413	15.6	26.2	
Operators by race:						
White .....	22 657	6 215	28 872	3.7	21.5	
Black and other races .....	1 166	377	1 543	16.9	24.4	
Operators by years on present farm:						
4 years or less .....	3 381	627	4 008	3.2	15.6	
5 years or more .....	15 174	2 298	17 472	3.1	13.2	
Not reported .....	5 268	3 667	8 935	9.9	41.0	

<sup>1</sup> See text in Appendix C regarding coverage estimates.